

The background of the slide features a dark blue field with intricate, swirling patterns of golden-yellow light, resembling smoke or nebulae. The word "ACT" is prominently displayed in the center-right in a large, golden-yellow, serif font with a slight 3D effect.

ACT

Renée Hlozek
University of Oxford

Cosmological parameters from the
2008 spectra

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J. Chervenak¹⁰ M. Hilton^{14,15}
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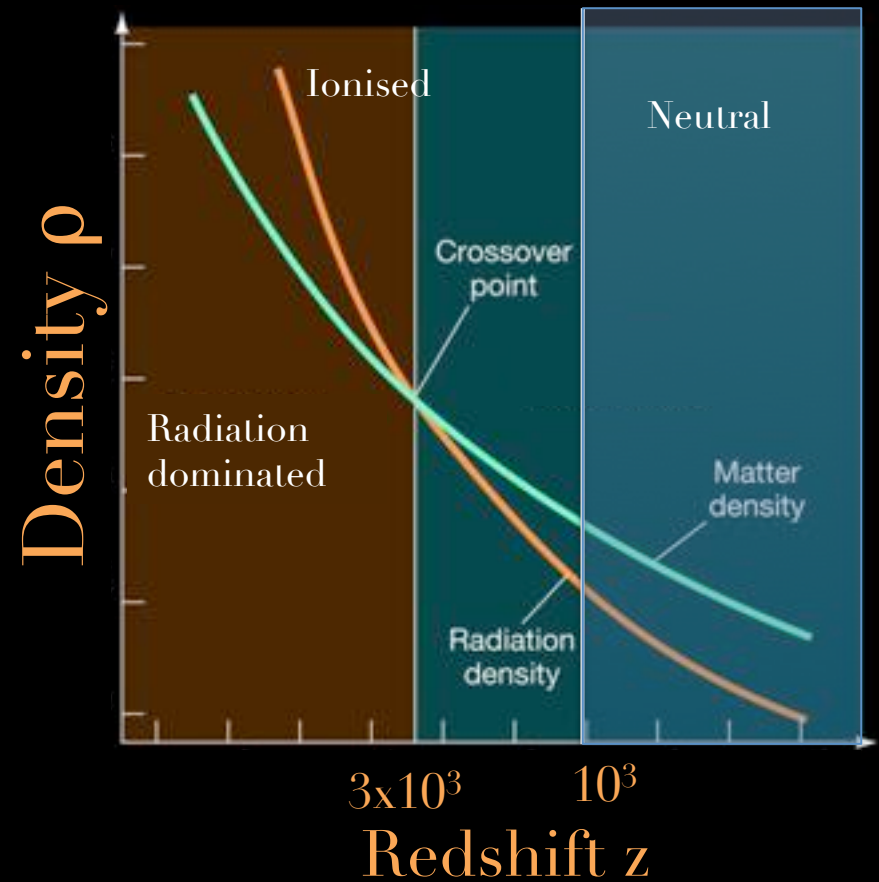
 Oxford
Physics

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The Cosmic Microwave Background

Linear theory → ‘clean physics’

Basic elements well understood
→ numerical codes



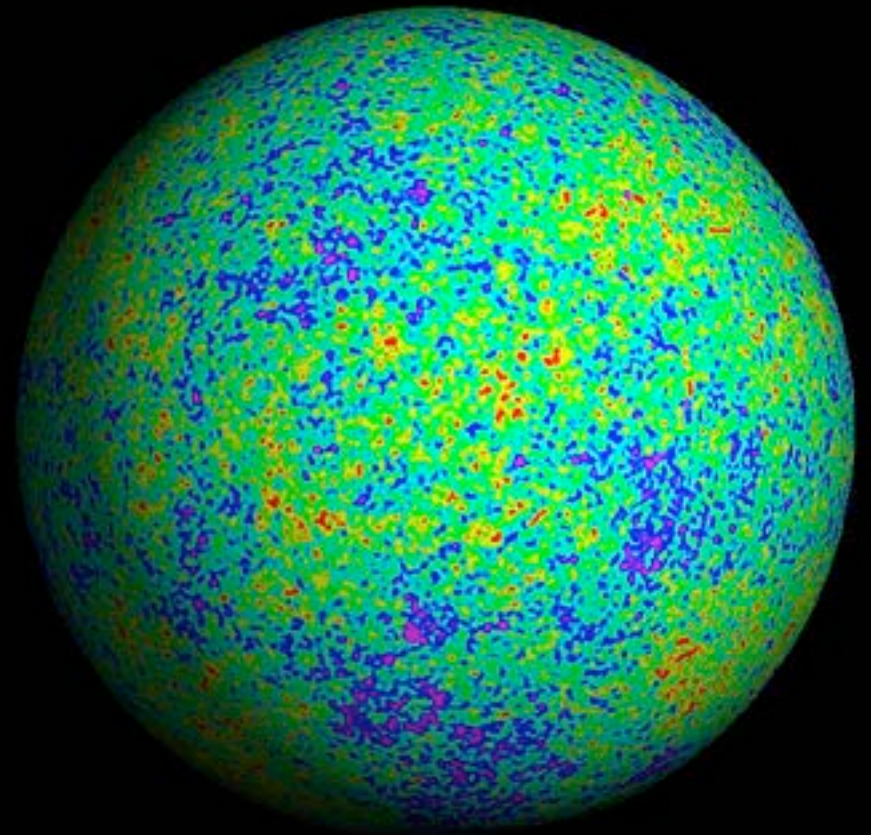
The Cosmic Microwave Background

$$T(\hat{n}) = \sum_{lm} a_{lm} Y_{lm}(\hat{n})$$

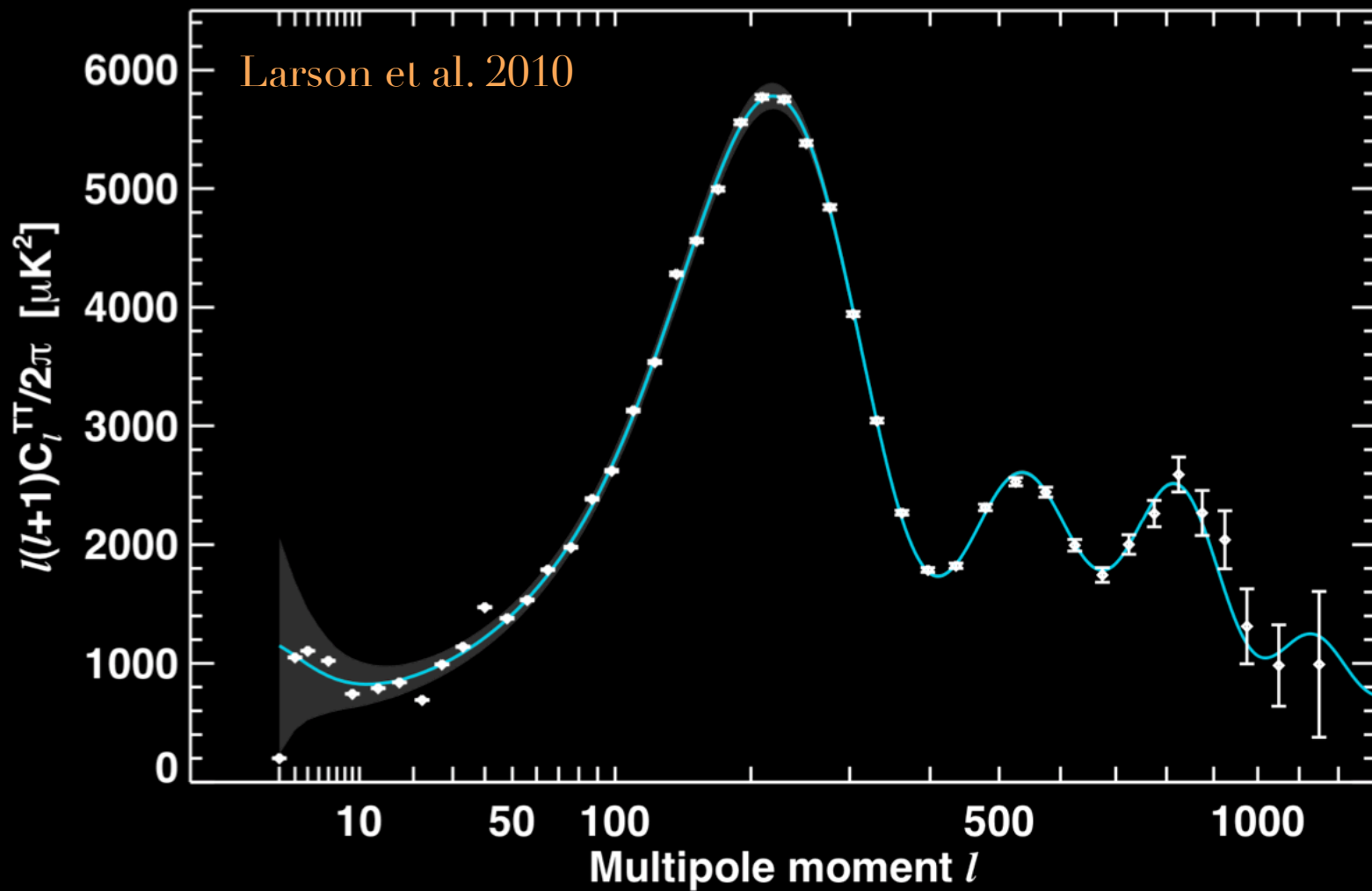
$$c_l = \frac{1}{2l+1} \sum_{m=-l}^l |a_{lm}|^2$$

Linear theory \rightarrow ‘clean physics’

Basic elements well understood
 \rightarrow numerical codes

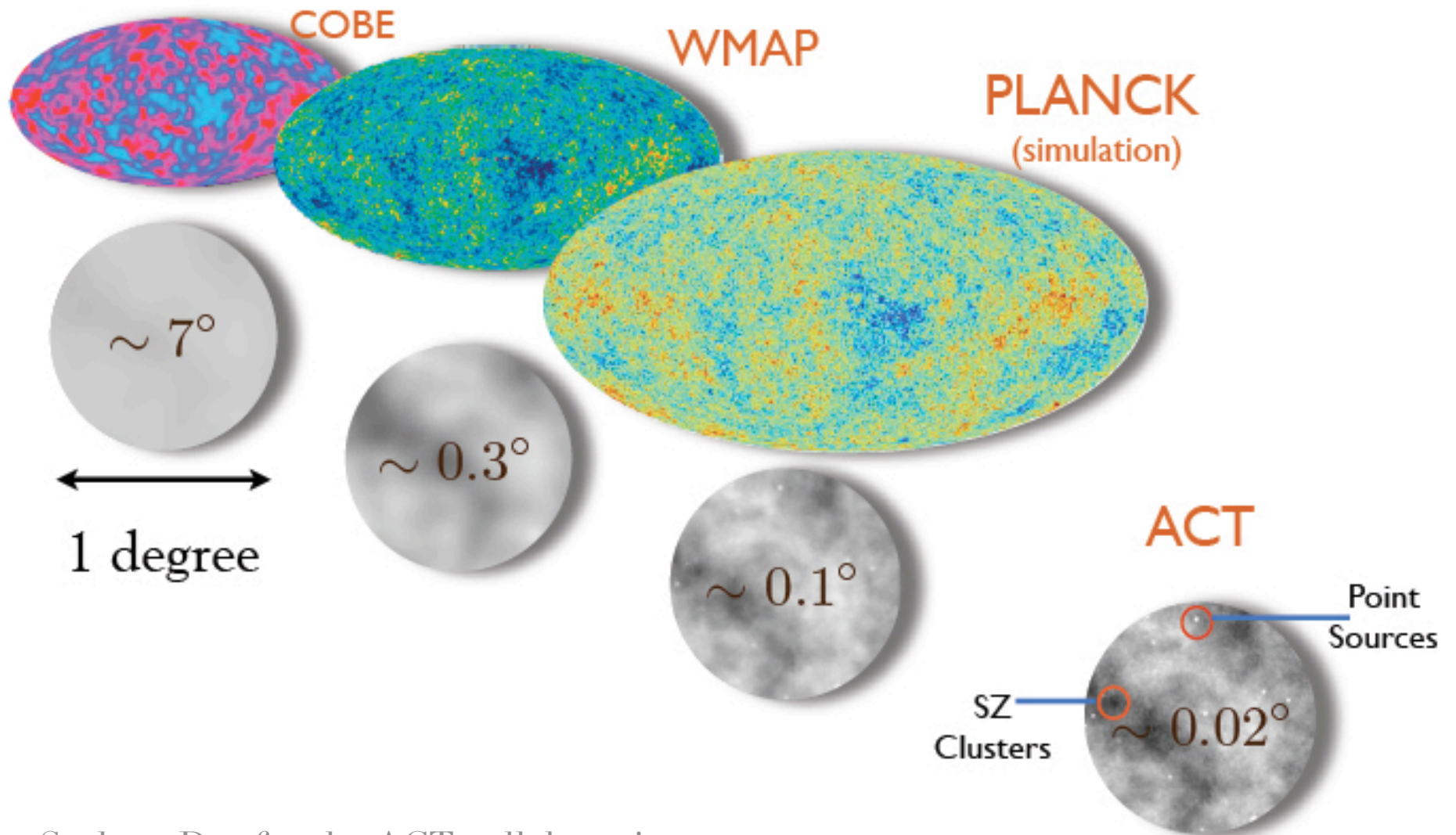


WMAP 7



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ACT probes new scales



Sudeep Das for the ACT collaboration

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The Atacama Cosmology Telescope

Located in Cerro Toco, Northern Chile

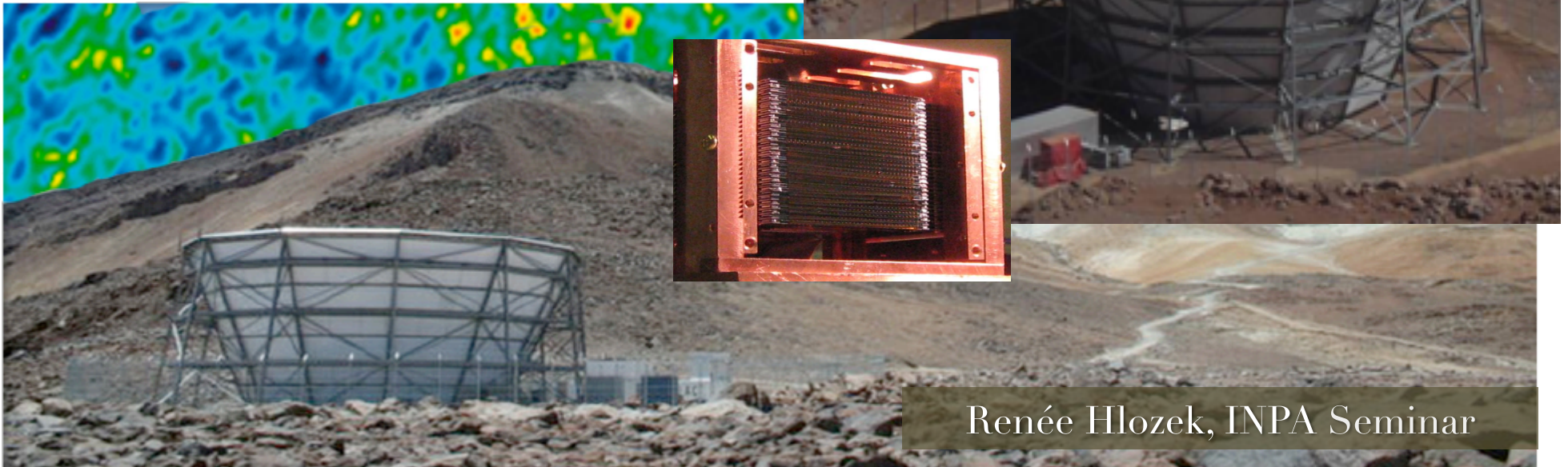
High and dry: 5200 m above sea level, 0.49mm PWV

6m off-axis Gregorian primary

1' resolution

3 frequency channels:

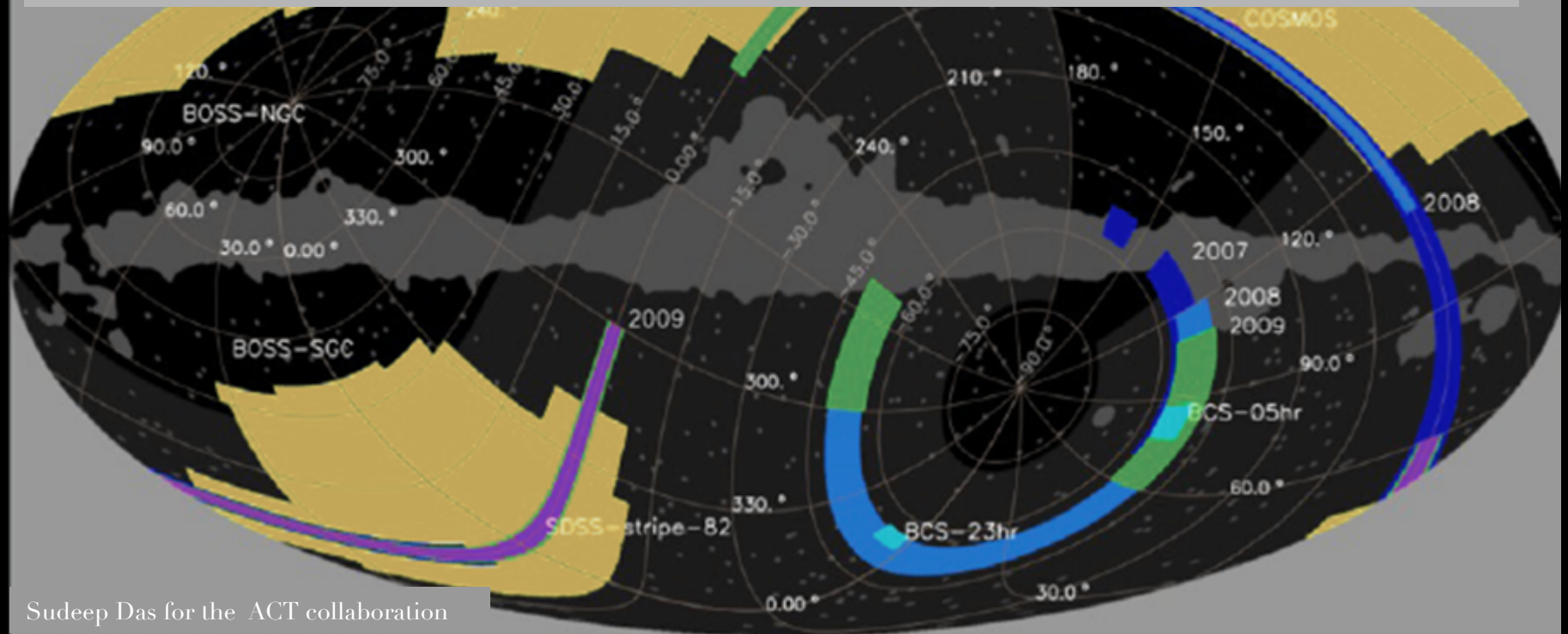
148, 218, 277 GHz



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The Survey

For the results in this talk, we focus on the Southern Survey over 300 deg² at 148 and 218 GHz



2007

2009

Stripe 82

BCS

2008

ACT Range

BOSS

Masked

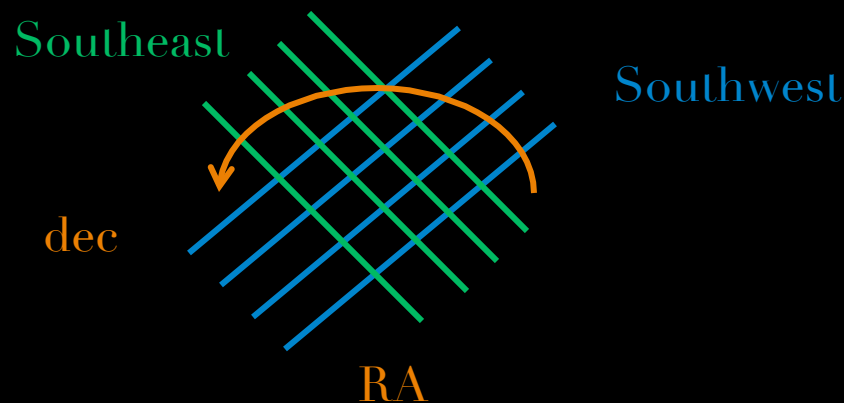
Observing Stra(c)tegy

Observe mainly at night: 20:30 – 09:30 local time

Fixed elevation of 53° South

Rapid scanning: 6 degrees every 8 seconds

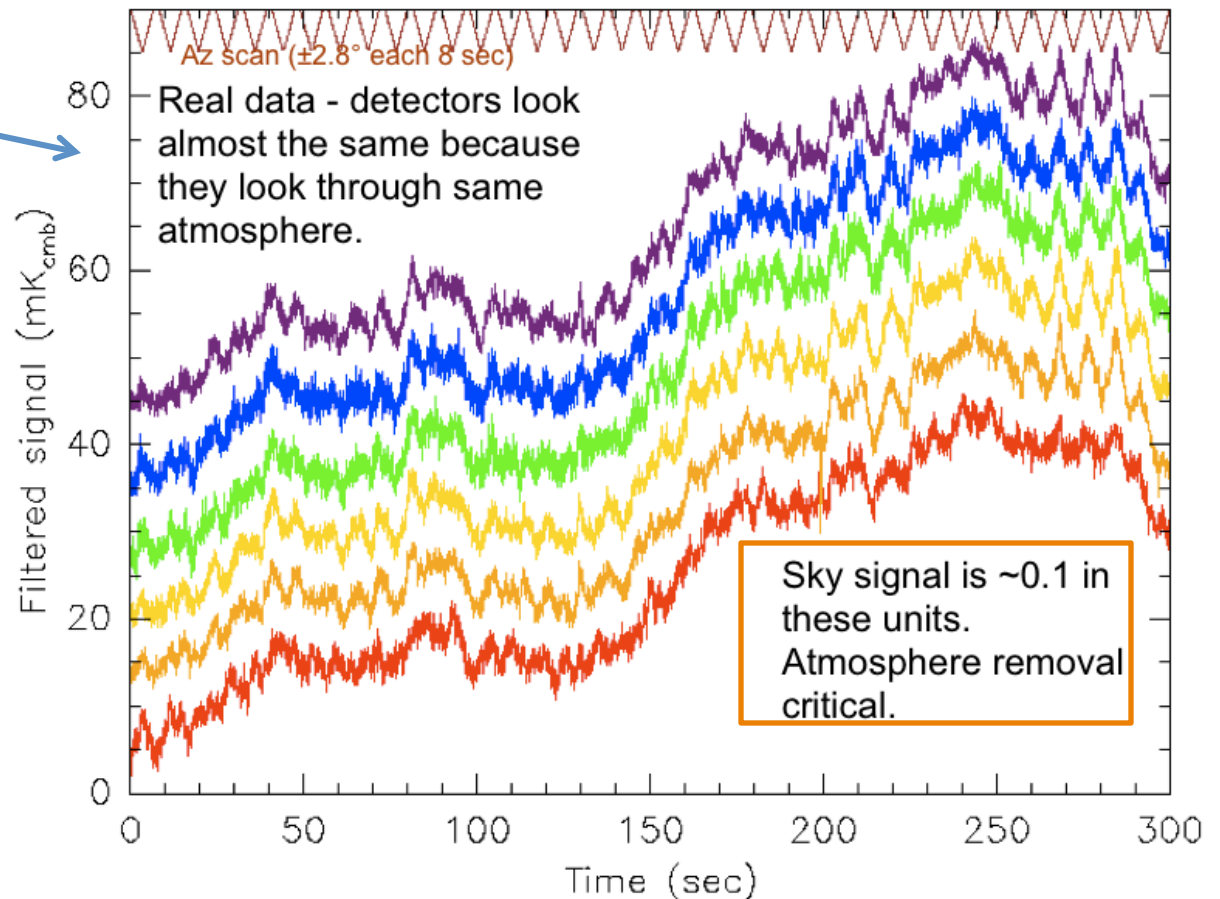
Cross-linking: observe each patch twice per night



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The ACT of Mapping

The challenge is to go from raw ACT data to reliable maps of the sky (ie. with a transfer function on average = 1)

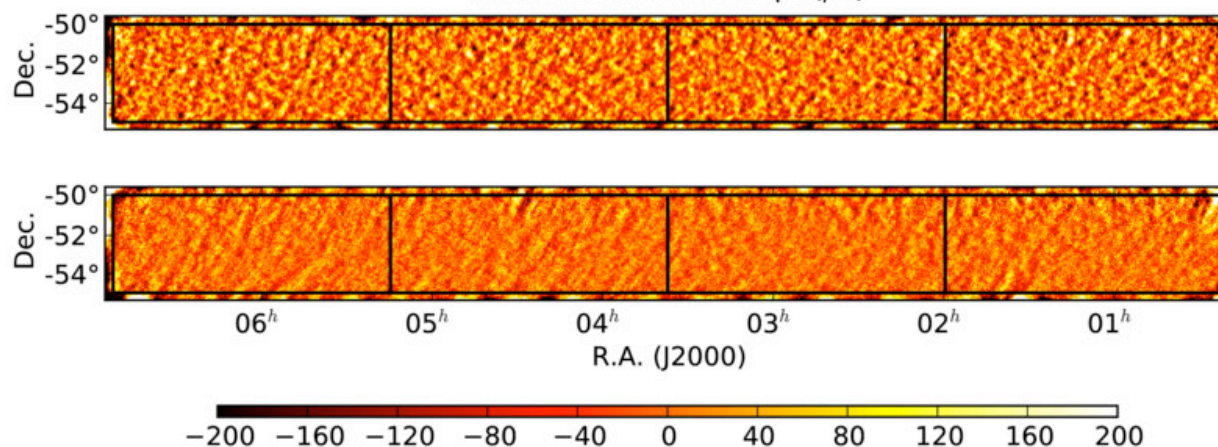


Jon Sievers for the ACT Collaboration

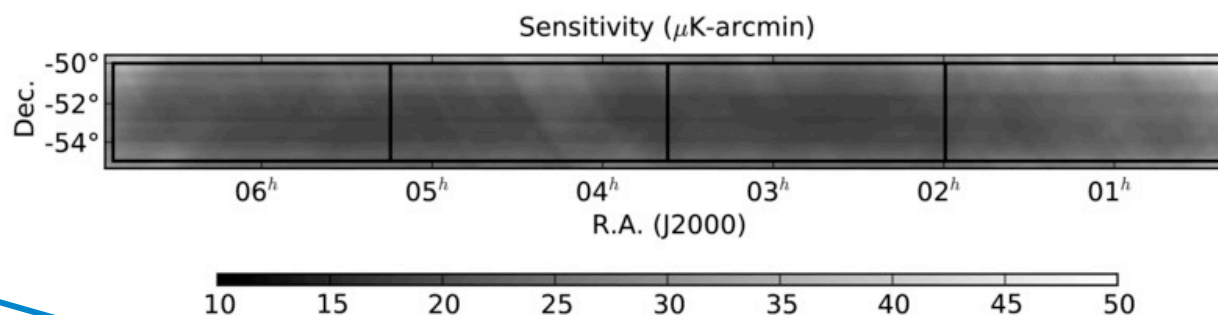
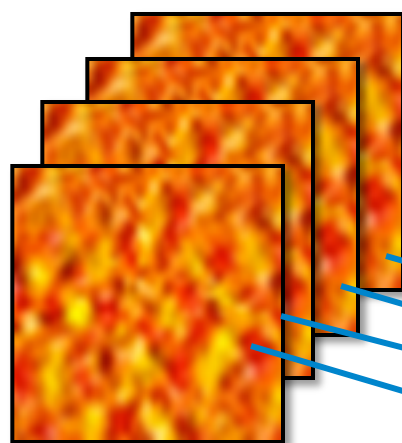
Noise is complicated, includes correlations between detectors from atmosphere, etc.

ACT Data

Sum and difference maps (μK)



Split data into
4 subsets



4 patches of $5 \times 14.8^\circ$ size

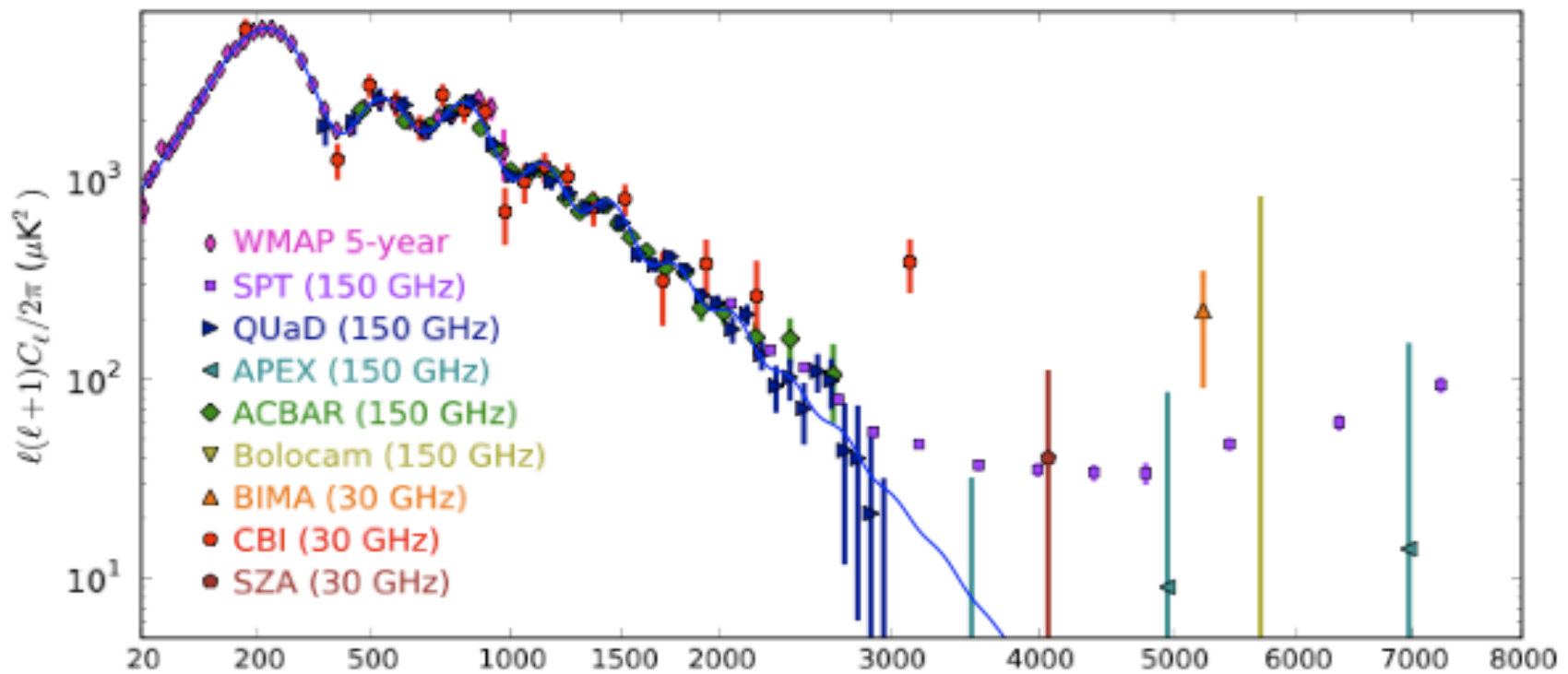
Auto spectra
estimate the
noise per patch



Use the mean of the
6 cross-spectra within a
patch

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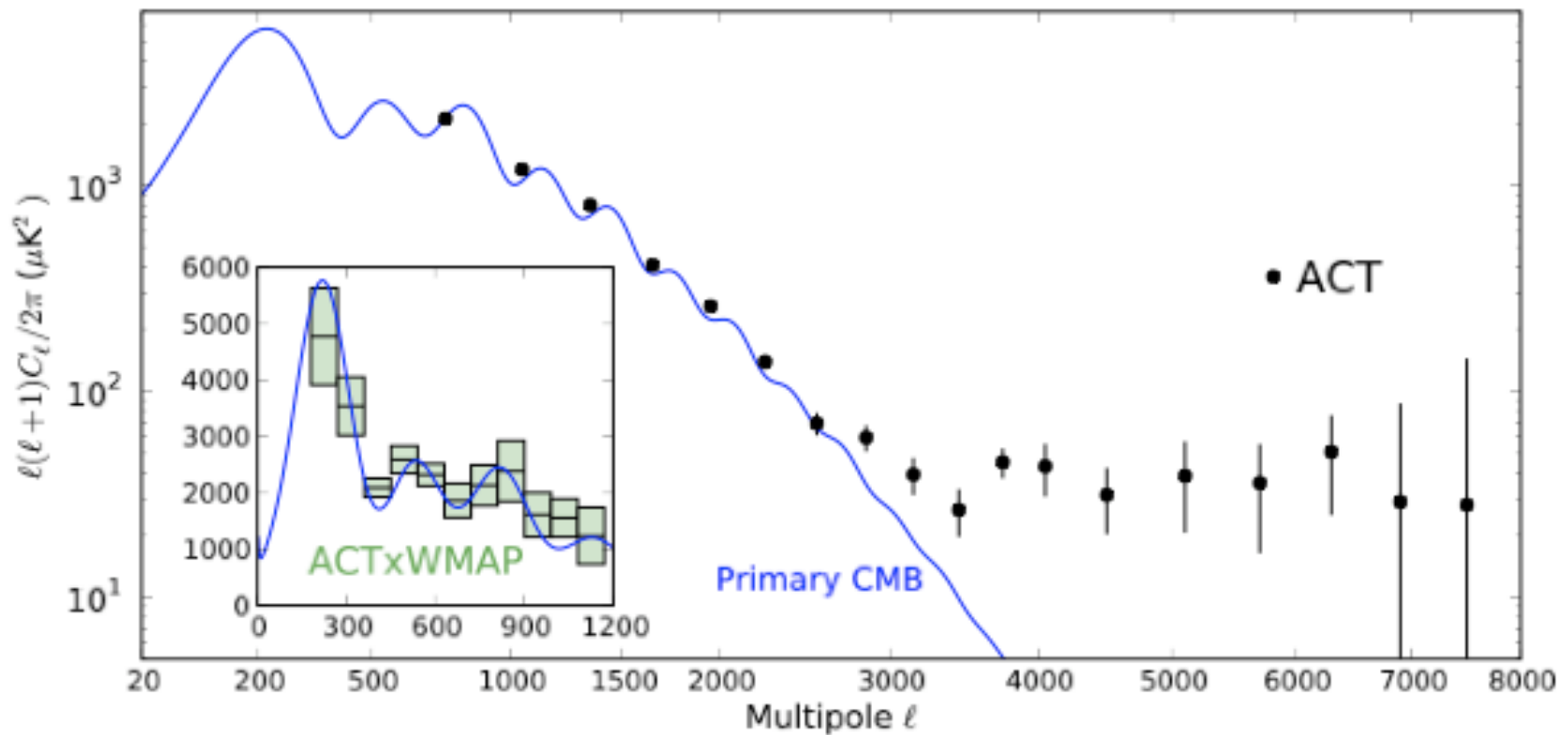
The story so far...



Fowler et al. 2010

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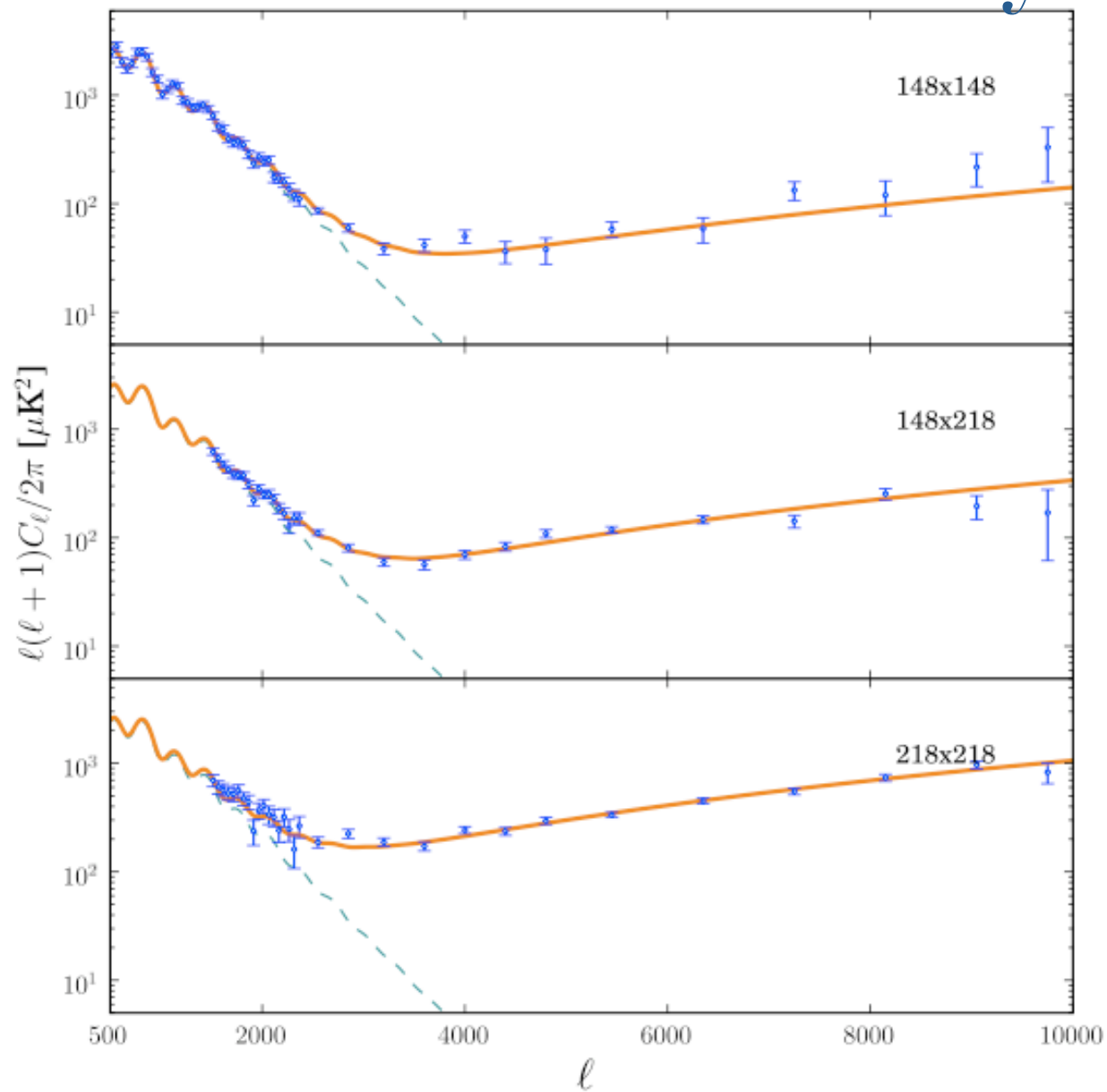
The story so far...



Fowler et al. 2010

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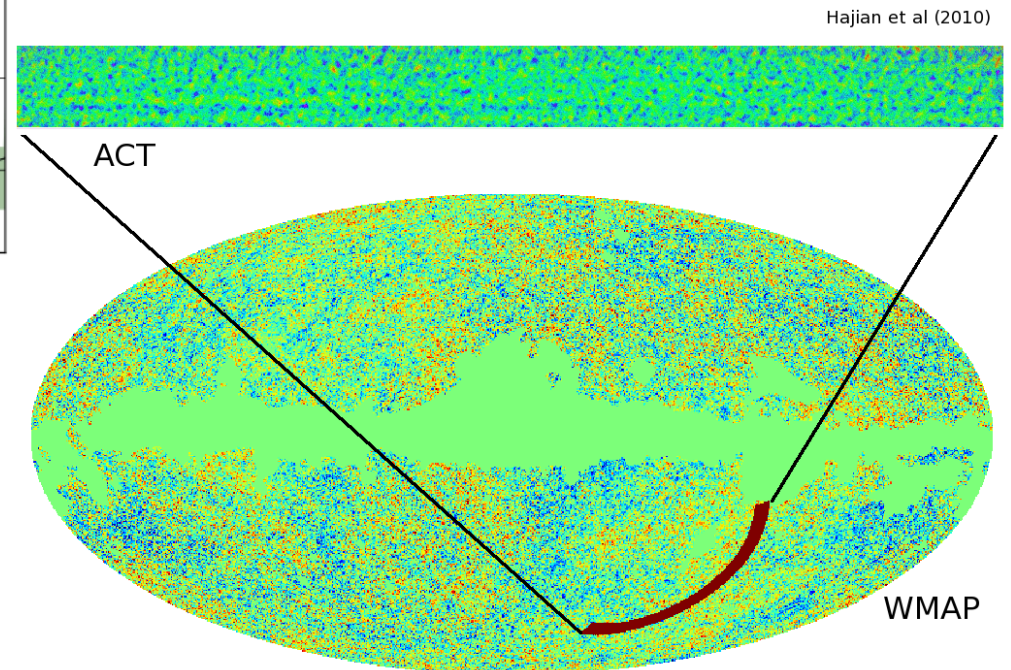
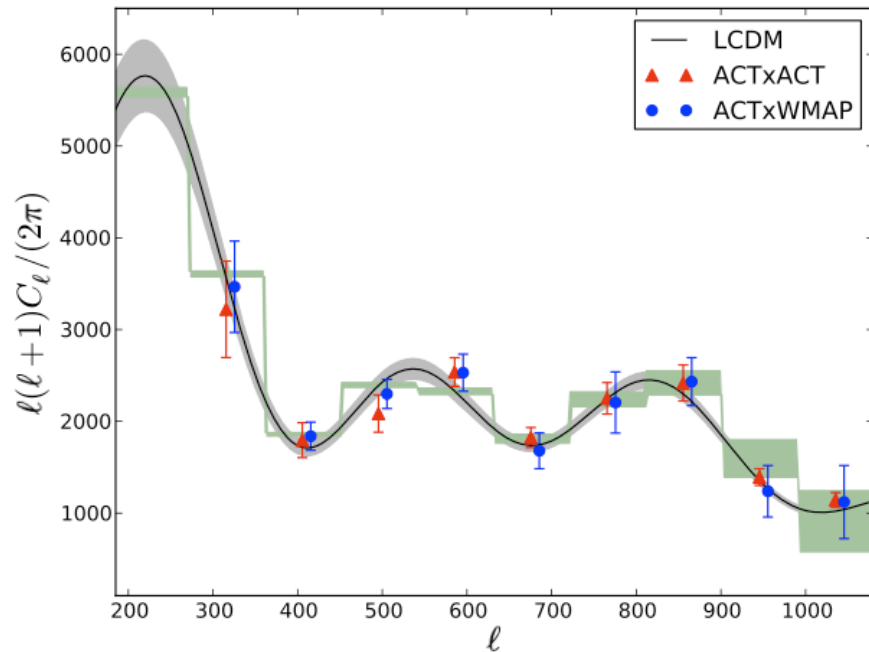
2008 Southern Survey



Das, Marriage et al. 2010

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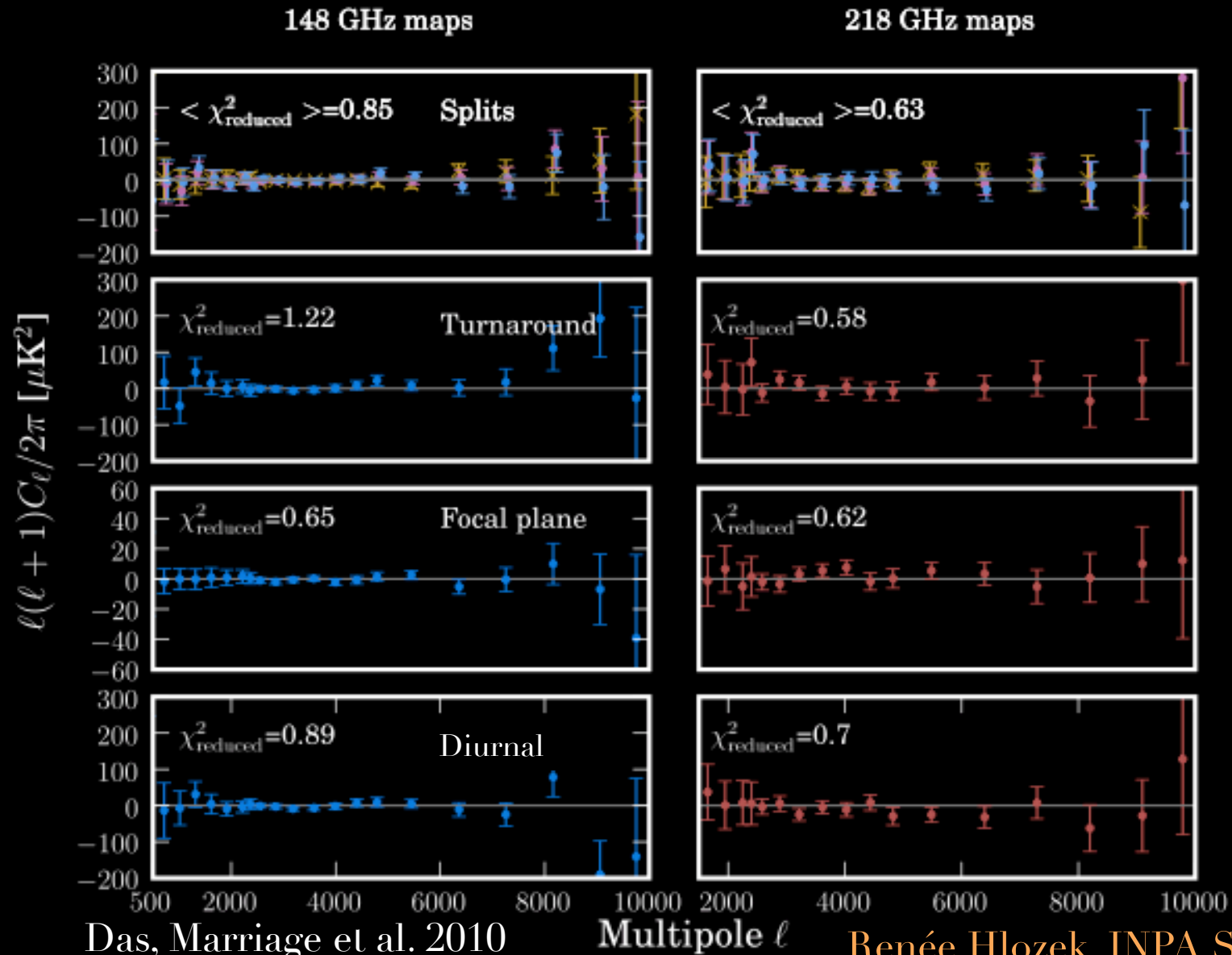
WMAP calibration



Hajian et al. 2010

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Null tests



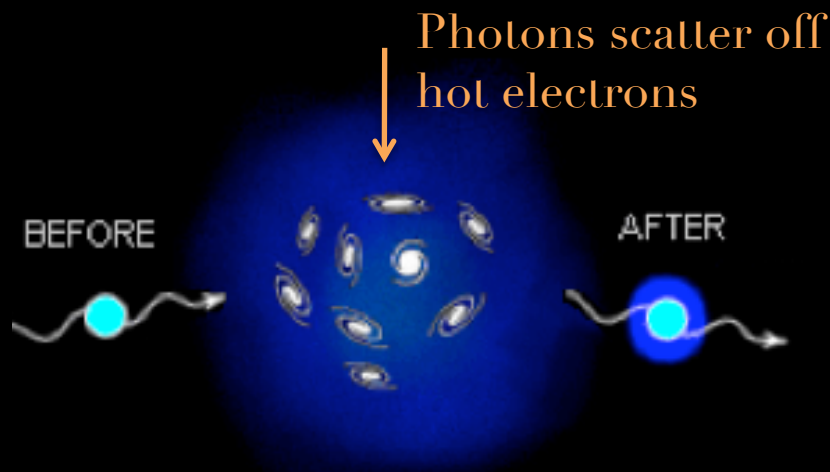
Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th,ij}} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal,ij}}$$

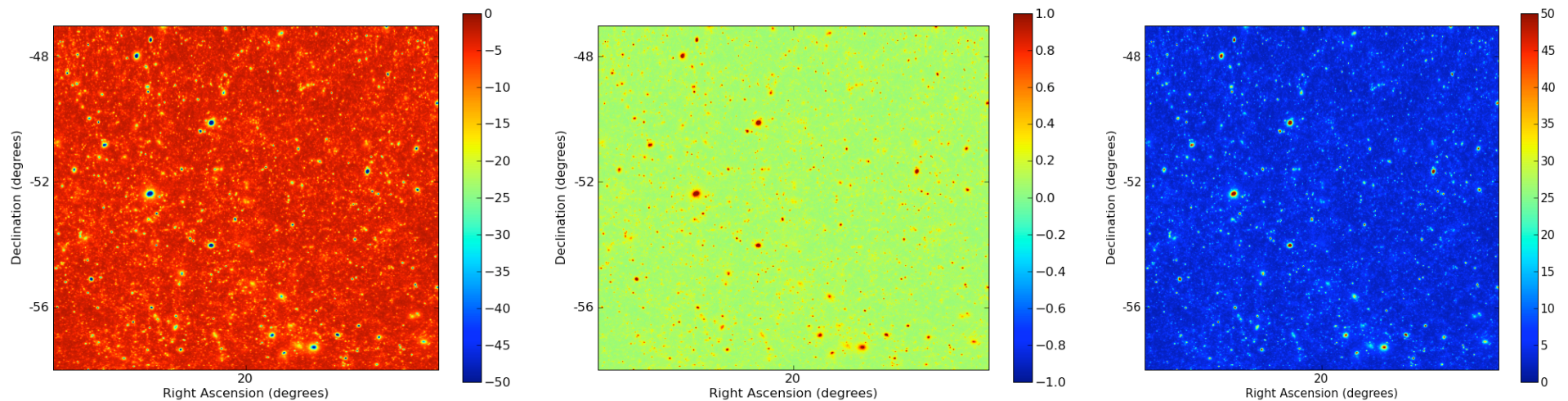
$$\mathcal{B}_\ell \equiv \ell(\ell + 1)C_\ell/2\pi$$

Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th},ij} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal},ij}$$



SZ effect is frequency dependent



Sehgal et al. 2009

Multi-frequency model

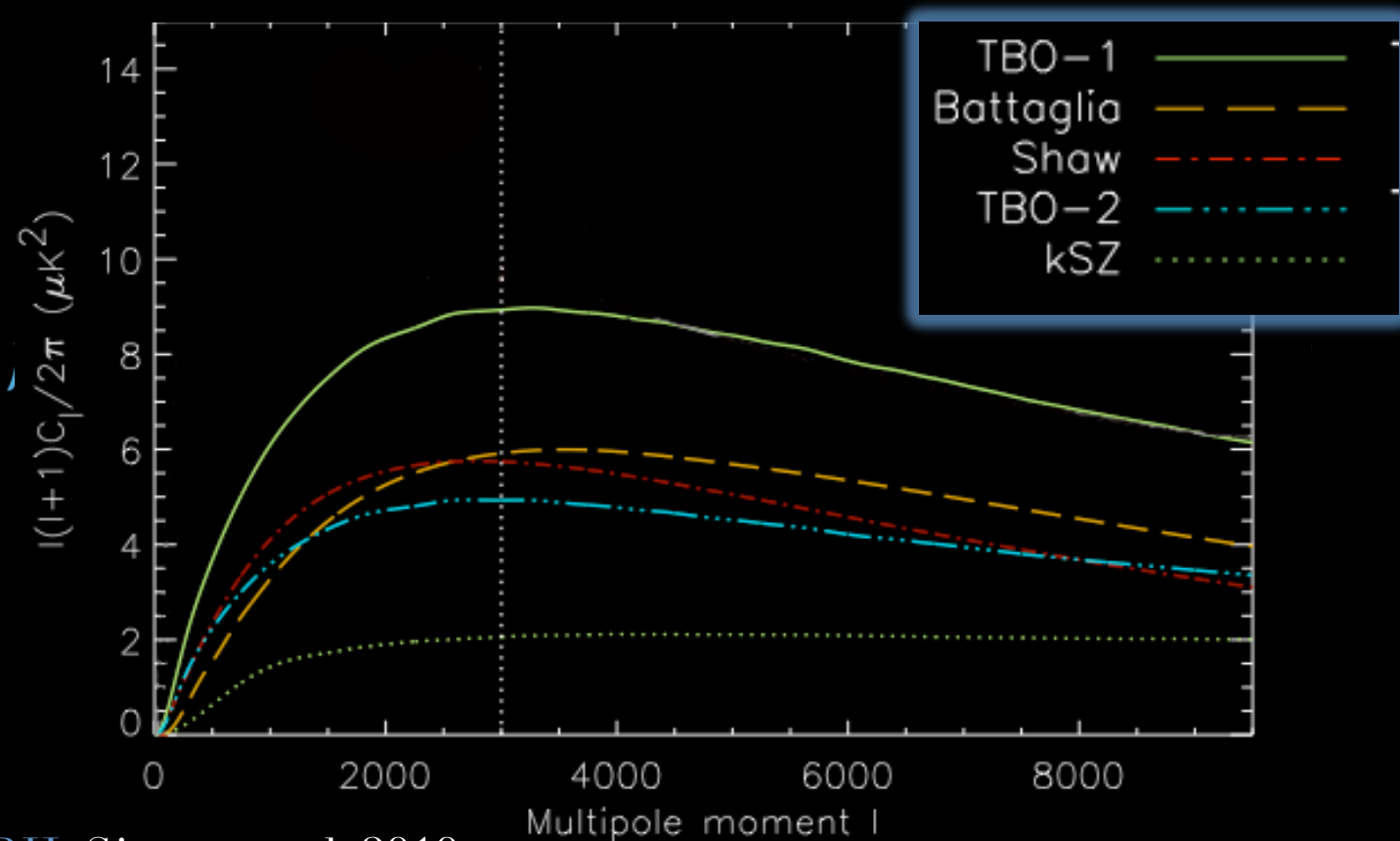
$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th,ij}} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal,ij}}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{SZ,ij}} = A_{\text{tSZ}} \boxed{\frac{f(\nu_i)}{f(\nu_0)} \frac{f(\nu_j)}{f(\nu_0)}} \mathcal{B}_{0,\ell}^{\text{tSZ}} + A_{\text{kSZ}} \mathcal{B}_{0,\ell}^{\text{kSZ}}$$

frequency dependence
of the SZ

Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th},ij} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal},ij}$$



Dunkley, [RH](#), Sievers et al. 2010

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Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th},ij} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal},ij}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} =$$

Power law frequency
dependence

$$\left[A_d \left(\frac{\ell}{3000} \right)^2 + A_c \mathcal{B}_{0,\ell}^{\text{clust}} \right] \frac{g(\nu_i)}{g(\nu_0)} \frac{g(\nu_j)}{g(\nu_0)} \left(\frac{\nu_i}{\nu_0} \frac{\nu_j}{\nu_0} \right)^{\alpha_d - 2}$$

Poisson
clustering

Conversion
between
thermodynamic
and antenna
temp units

Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th},ij} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal},ij}$$

Dusty galaxies
sit in halos →
ACT detects
clustering at 5σ

Power law frequency
dependence

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} =$$

$$\left[A_d \left(\frac{\ell}{3000} \right)^2 + A_c \mathcal{B}_{0,\ell}^{\text{clust}} \right] \frac{g(\nu_i)}{g(\nu_0)} \frac{g(\nu_j)}{g(\nu_0)} \left(\frac{\nu_i}{\nu_0} \frac{\nu_j}{\nu_0} \right)^{\alpha_d - 2}$$

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Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th},ij} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal},ij}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} = A_s \left(\frac{\ell}{3000} \right)^2 \frac{g(\nu_i)}{g(\nu_0)} \frac{g(\nu_j)}{g(\nu_0)} \left(\frac{\nu_i}{\nu_0} \frac{\nu_j}{\nu_0} \right)^{\alpha_s - 2}$$

Radio sources modelled as Poisson sources

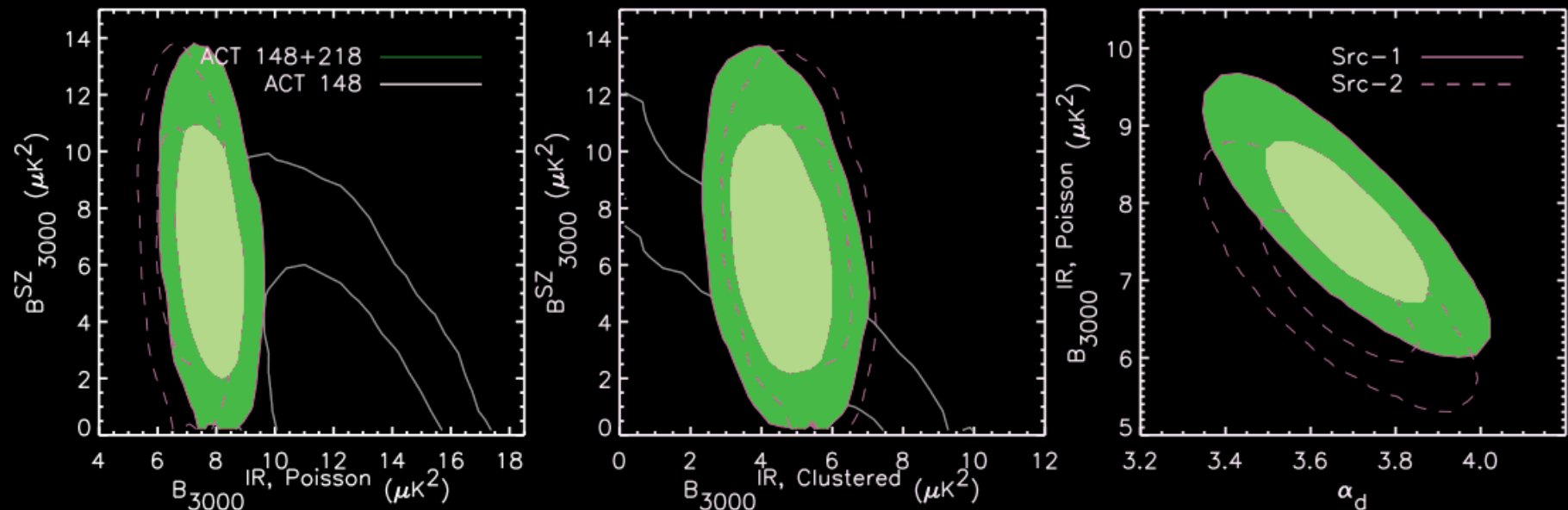
Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th,ij}} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad,ij}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal,ij}}$$

One frequency is not enough to separate components

Multi-frequency model

$$\mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{th},ij} = \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{CMB}} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{tSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{kSZ},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{IR},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{rad},ij} + \mathcal{B}_\ell^{\text{Gal},ij}$$



Dunkley, [RH](#), Sievers et al. 2010

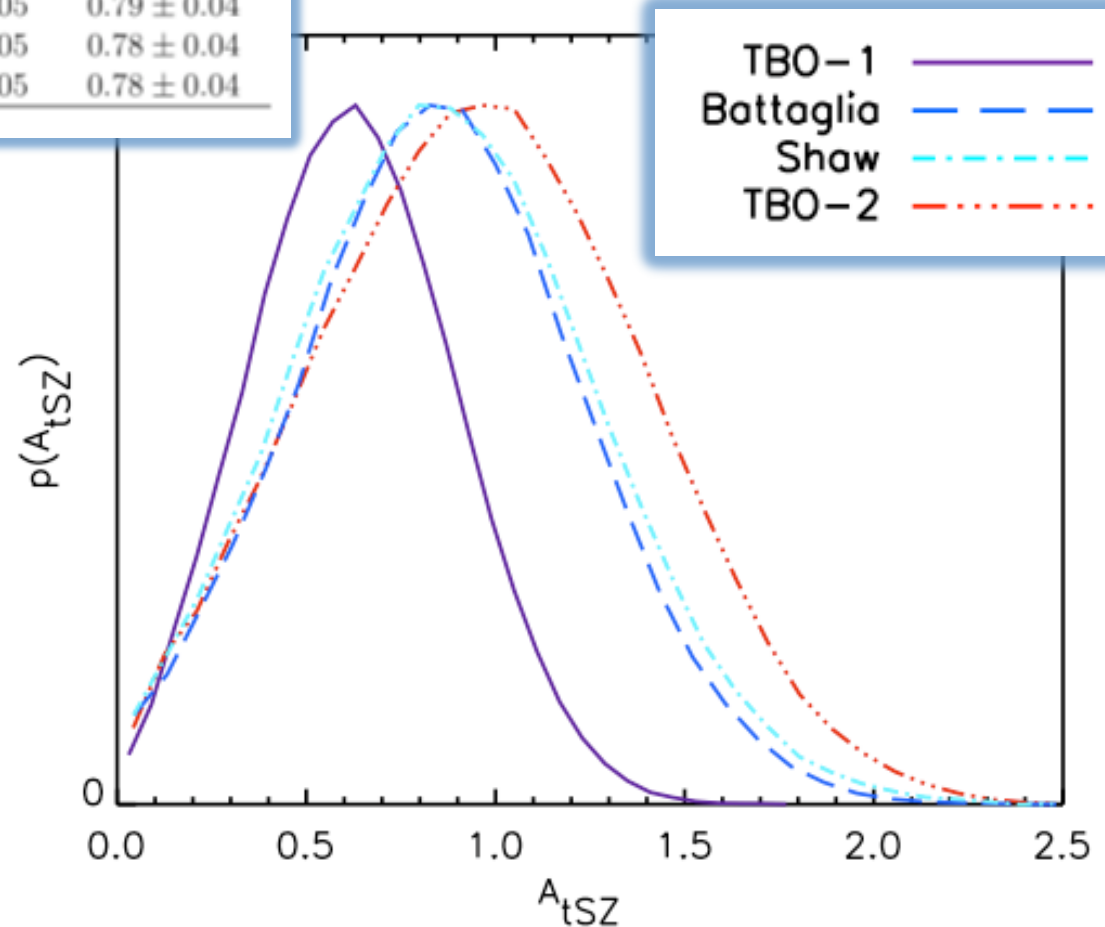
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SZ amplitude

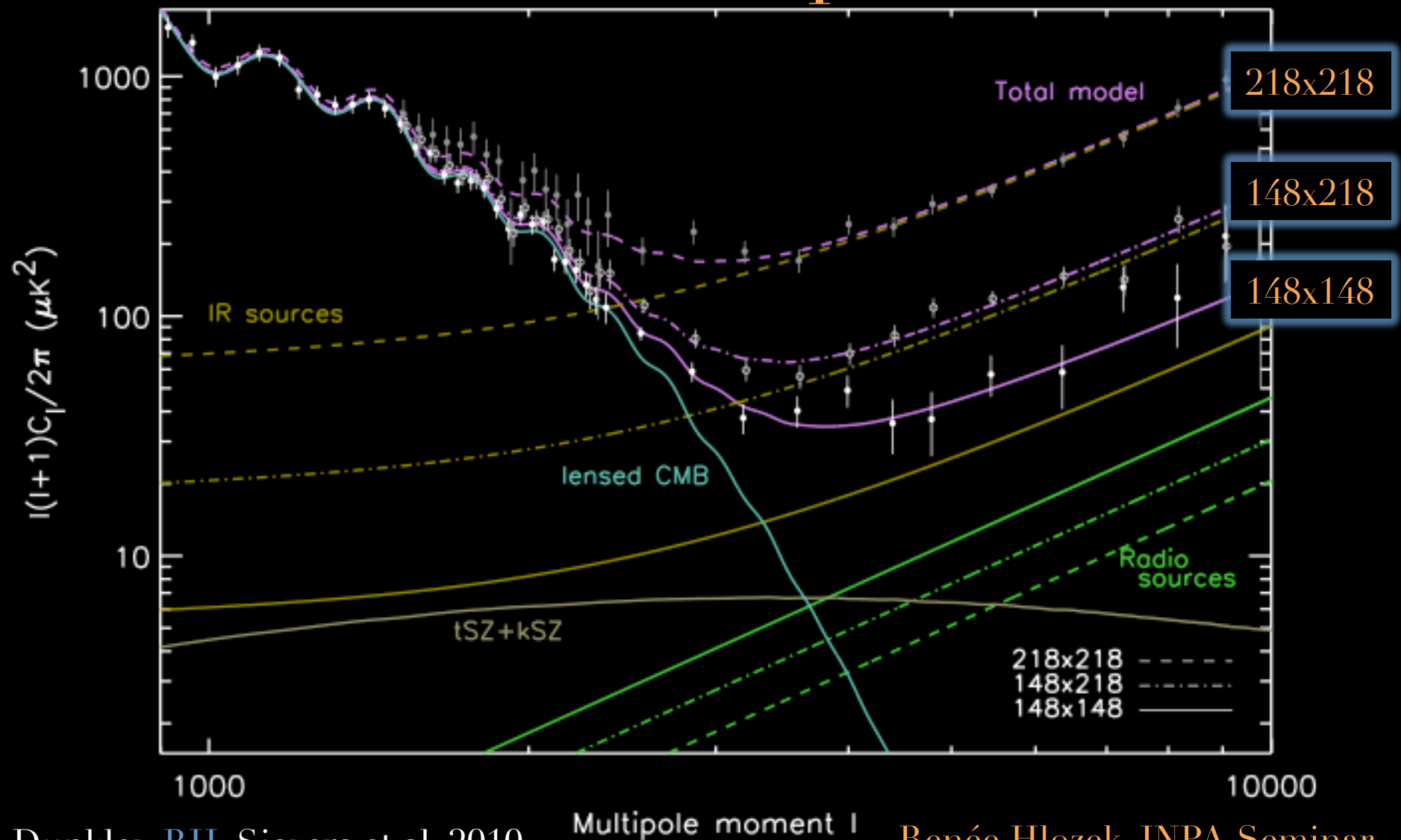
Template ^a	A_{tSZ}^b	$\mathcal{B}_{3000}^{\text{SZ},c}$ (μK^2)	$\sigma_8^{\text{SZ},7}$ $0.8 \times (A_{\text{tSZ}}^{1/7})$	$\sigma_8^{\text{SZ},9}$ $0.8 \times (A_{\text{tSZ}}^{1/9})$
TBO-1	0.62 ± 0.26	6.8 ± 2.9	0.74 ± 0.05	0.75 ± 0.04
TBO-2	0.96 ± 0.43	6.7 ± 3.0	0.78 ± 0.05	0.79 ± 0.04
Battaglia	0.85 ± 0.36	6.8 ± 2.9	0.77 ± 0.05	0.78 ± 0.04
Shaw	0.87 ± 0.39	6.8 ± 3.0	0.77 ± 0.05	0.78 ± 0.04

Consistent with SPT value
of $A_{\text{SZ}} = 0.55 \pm 0.21$
(Lueker et al. 2009)

Value depends on templates
→ different gas physics



The ACT components

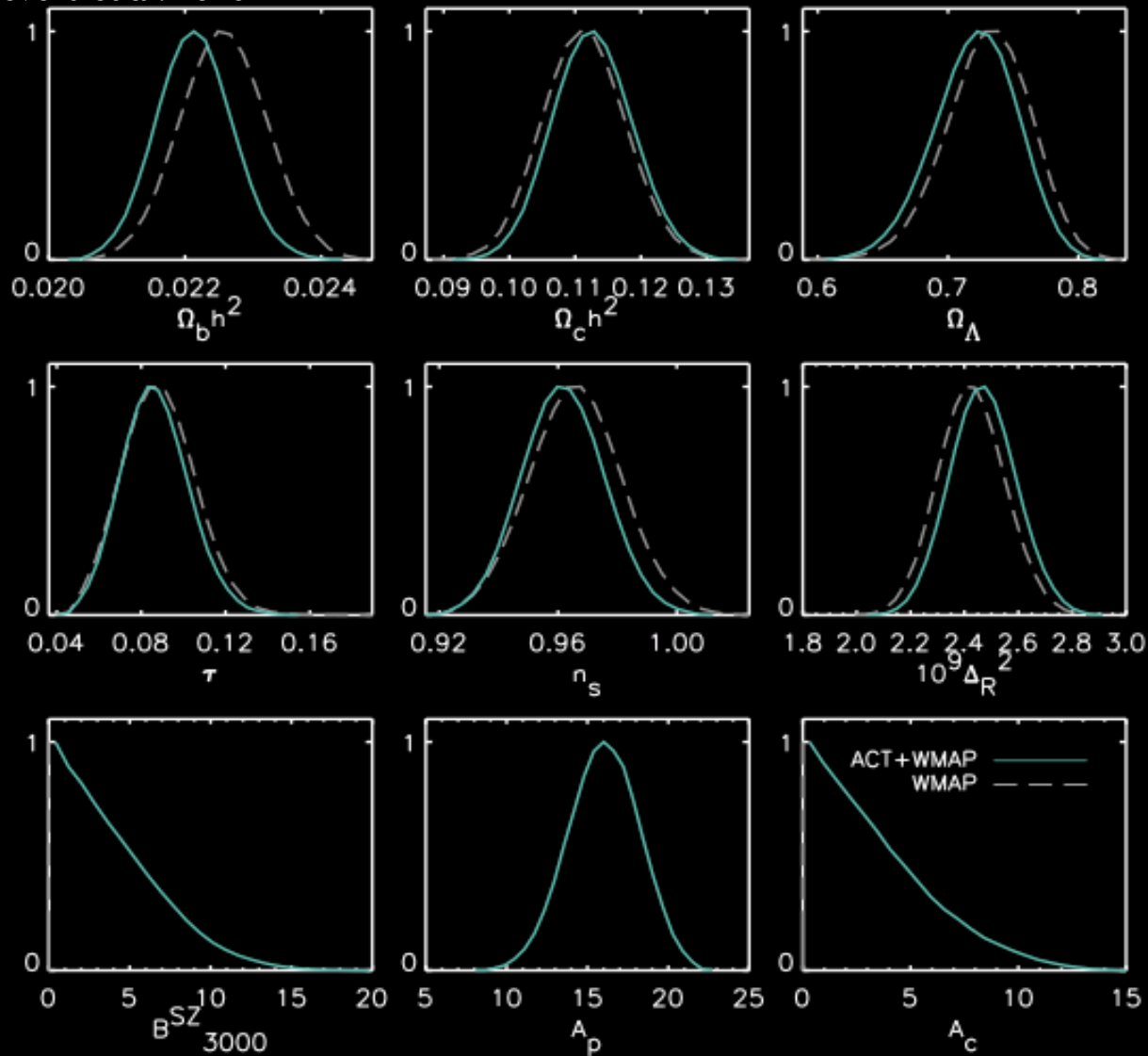


Dunkley, [RH](#), Sievers et al. 2010

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Consistency with Λ CDM

Dunkley, [RH](#), Sievers et al. 2010

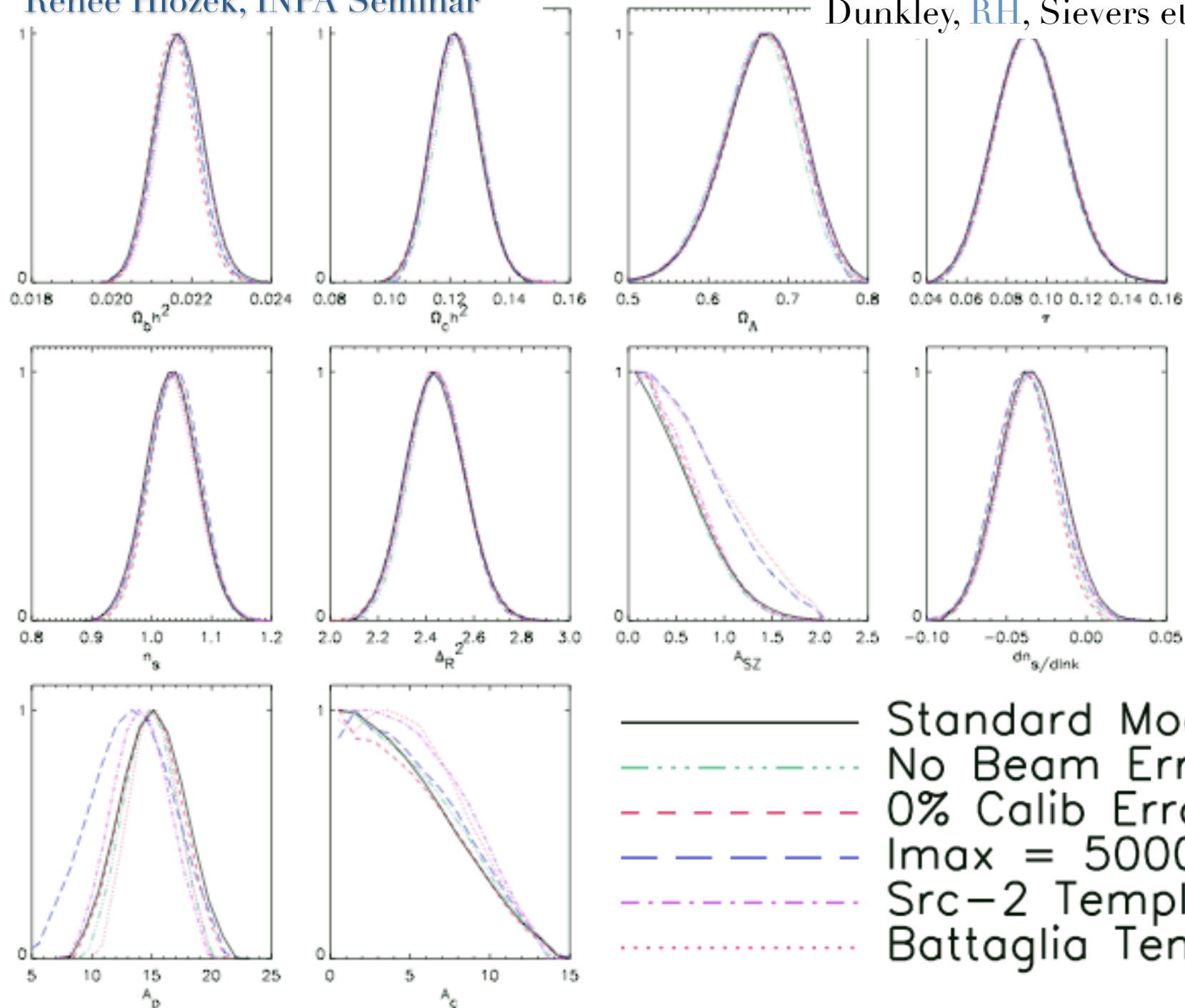


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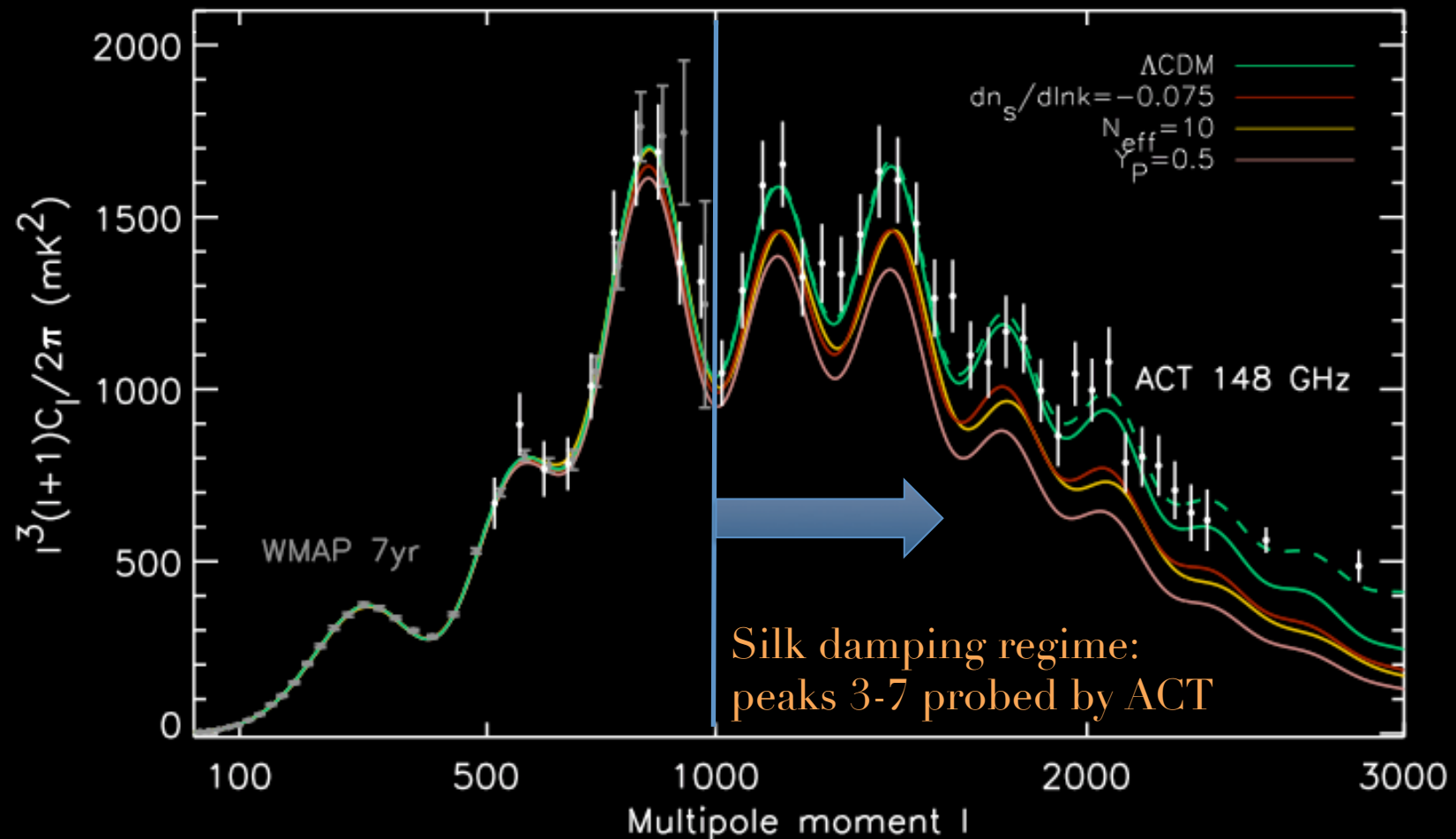
Testing the likelihood

- Assumptions:
 - range of multipole: $500 < \ell < 10000$,
 - 2% calibration in temperature
 - including beam error
 - Src-1 clustered template
 - TBO-1 SZ template

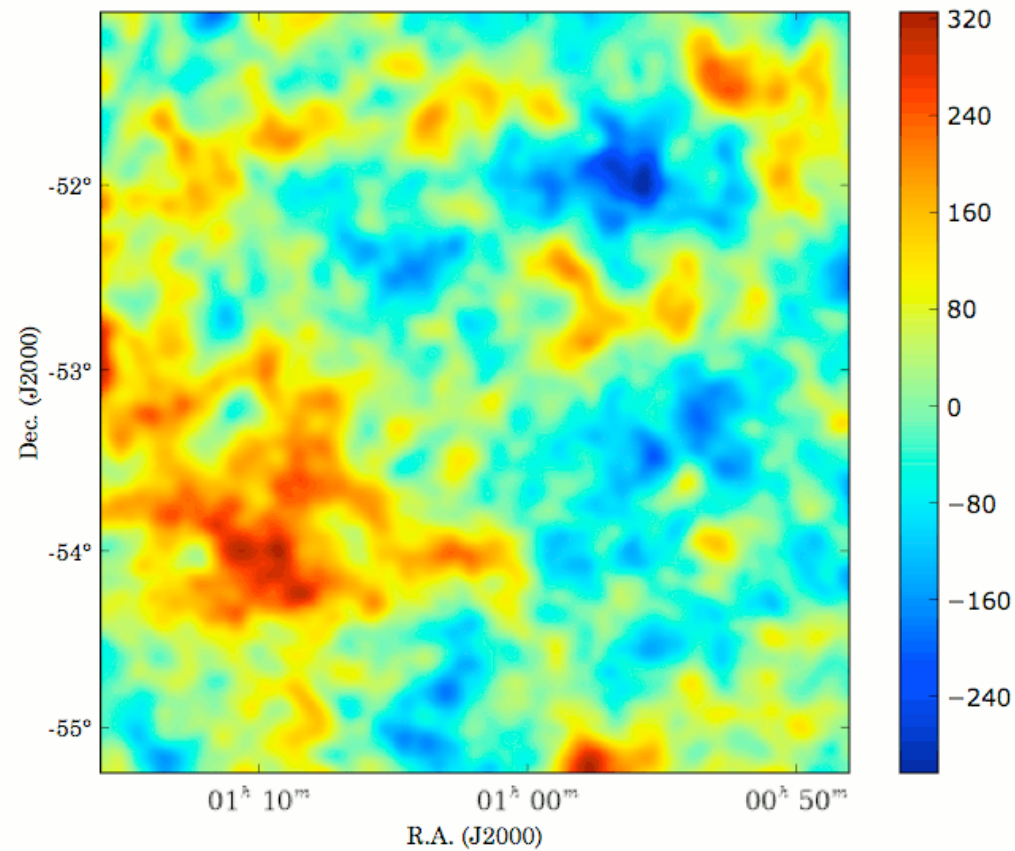
Are our results sensitive to these assumptions?



Where is ACT's power?



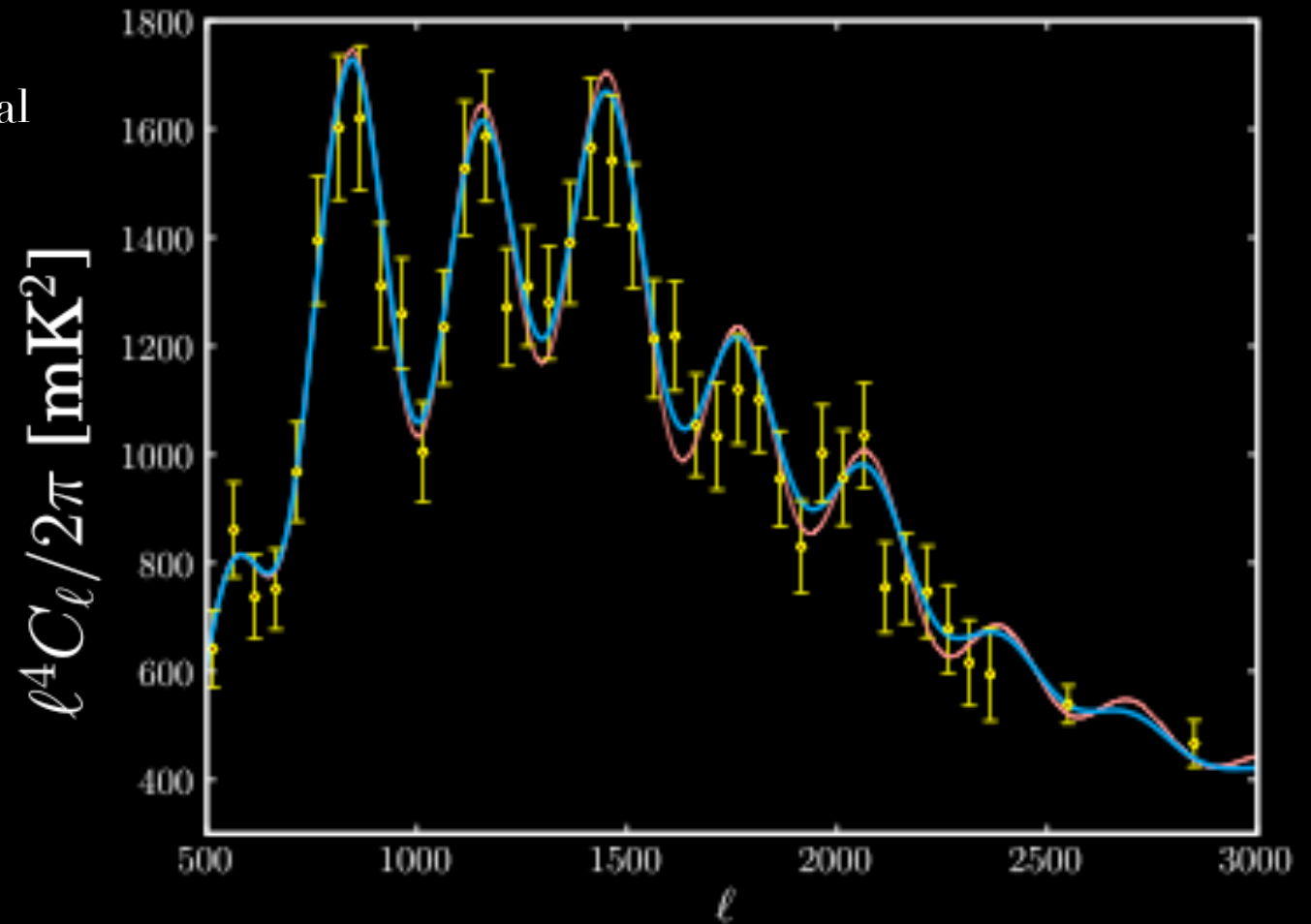
ACT detects lensing



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ACT detects lensing

Das, Marriage et al
2010

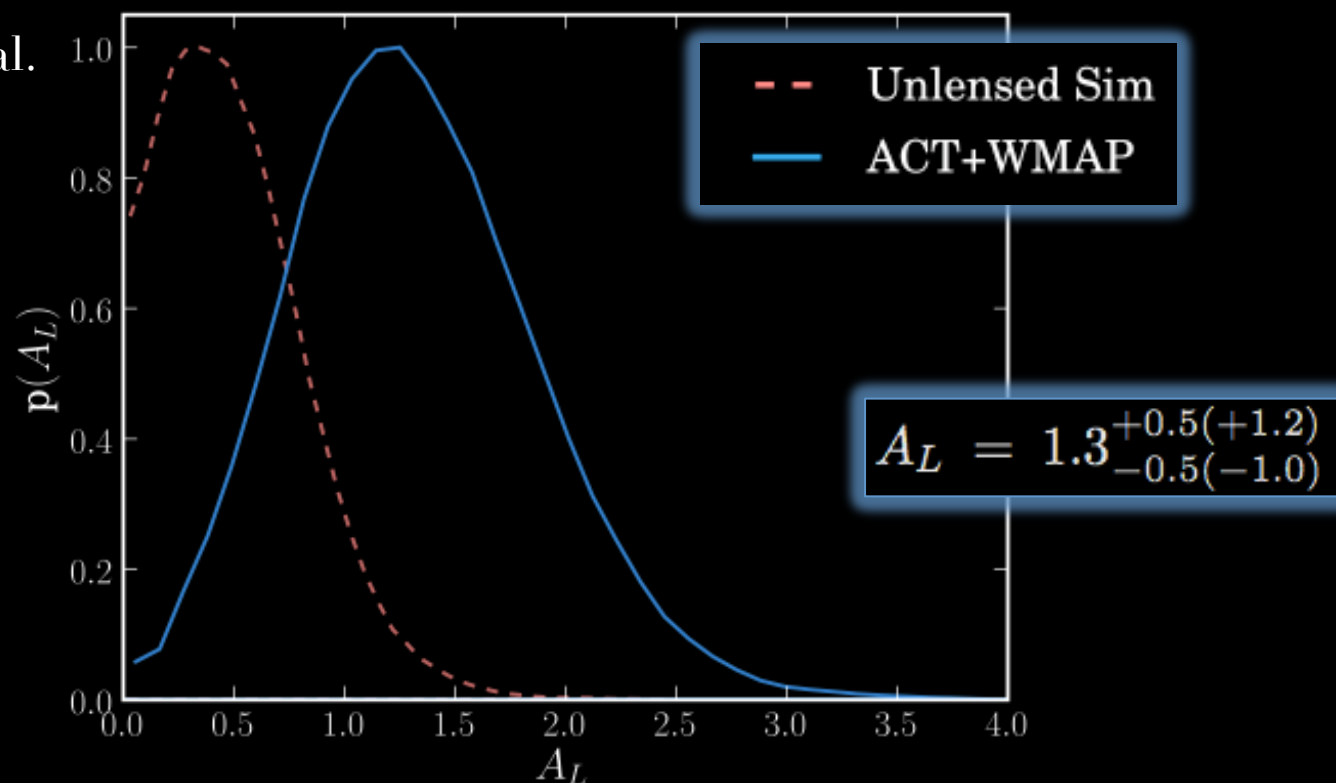


Best-fit lensed spectrum has $\Delta\chi^2 = 8$ less than unlensed spectrum

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ACT detects lensing

Das, Marriage et al.
2010

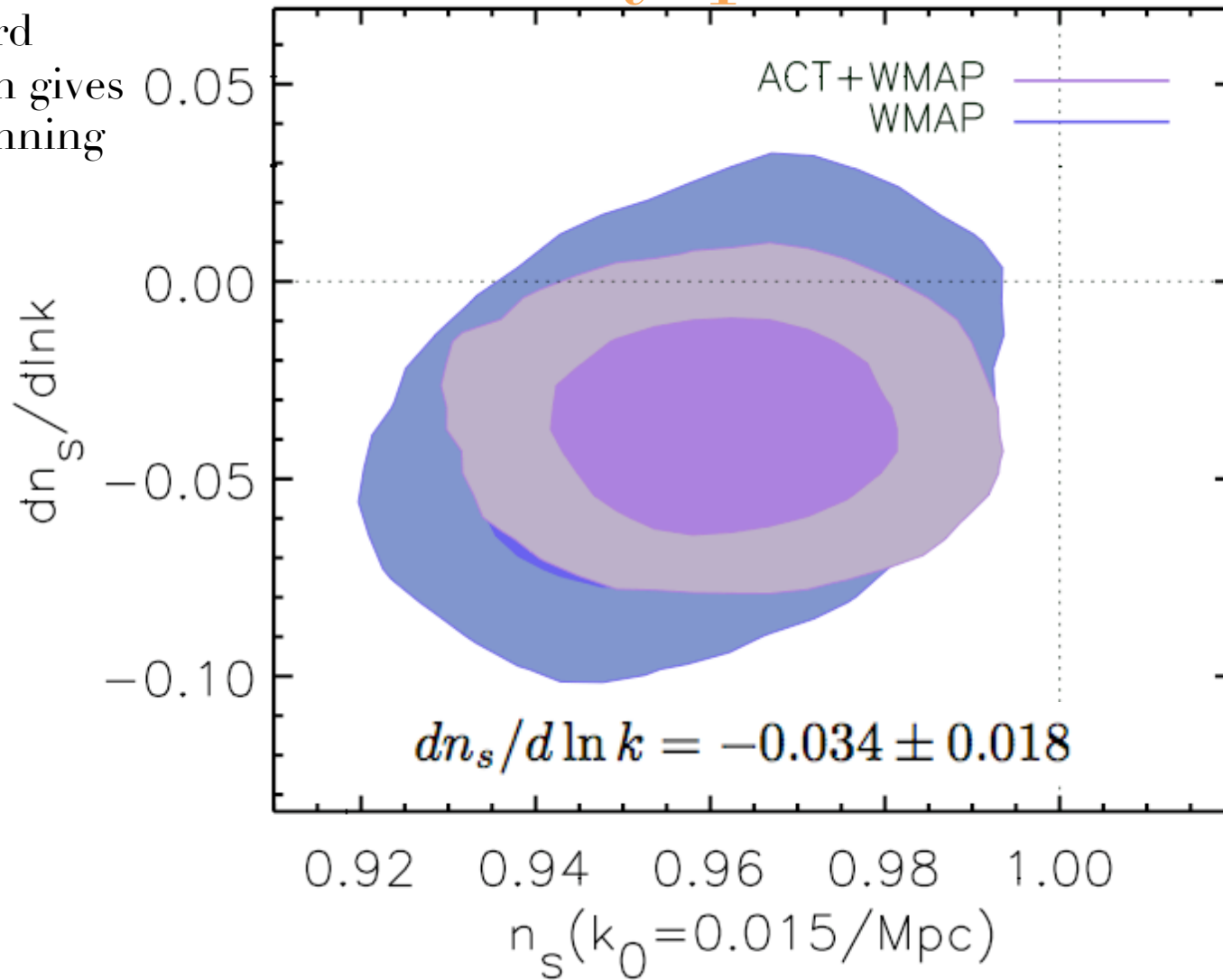


Best-fit lensed spectrum has $\Delta\chi^2 = 8$ less than unlensed spectrum

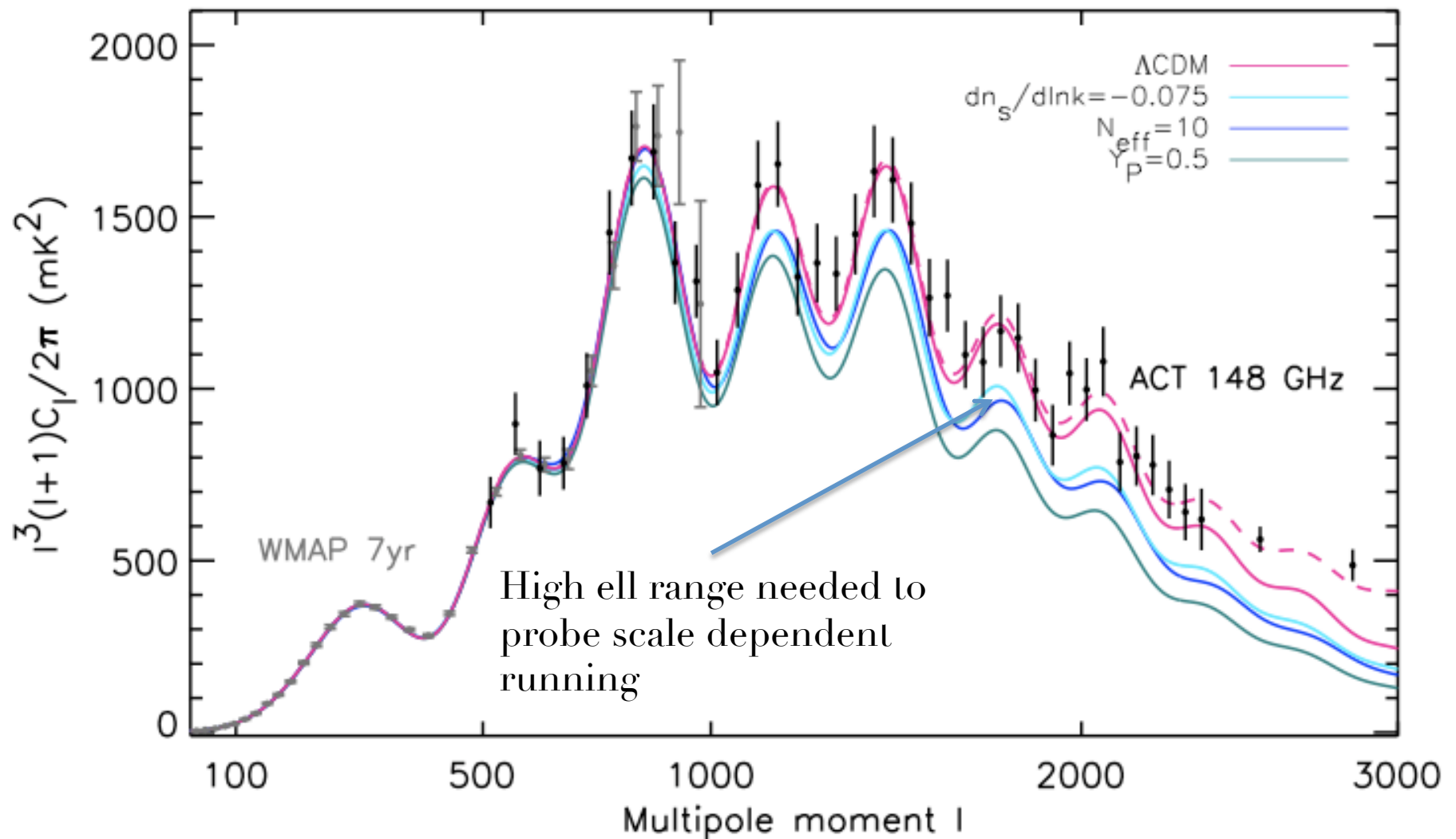
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Inflationary parameters

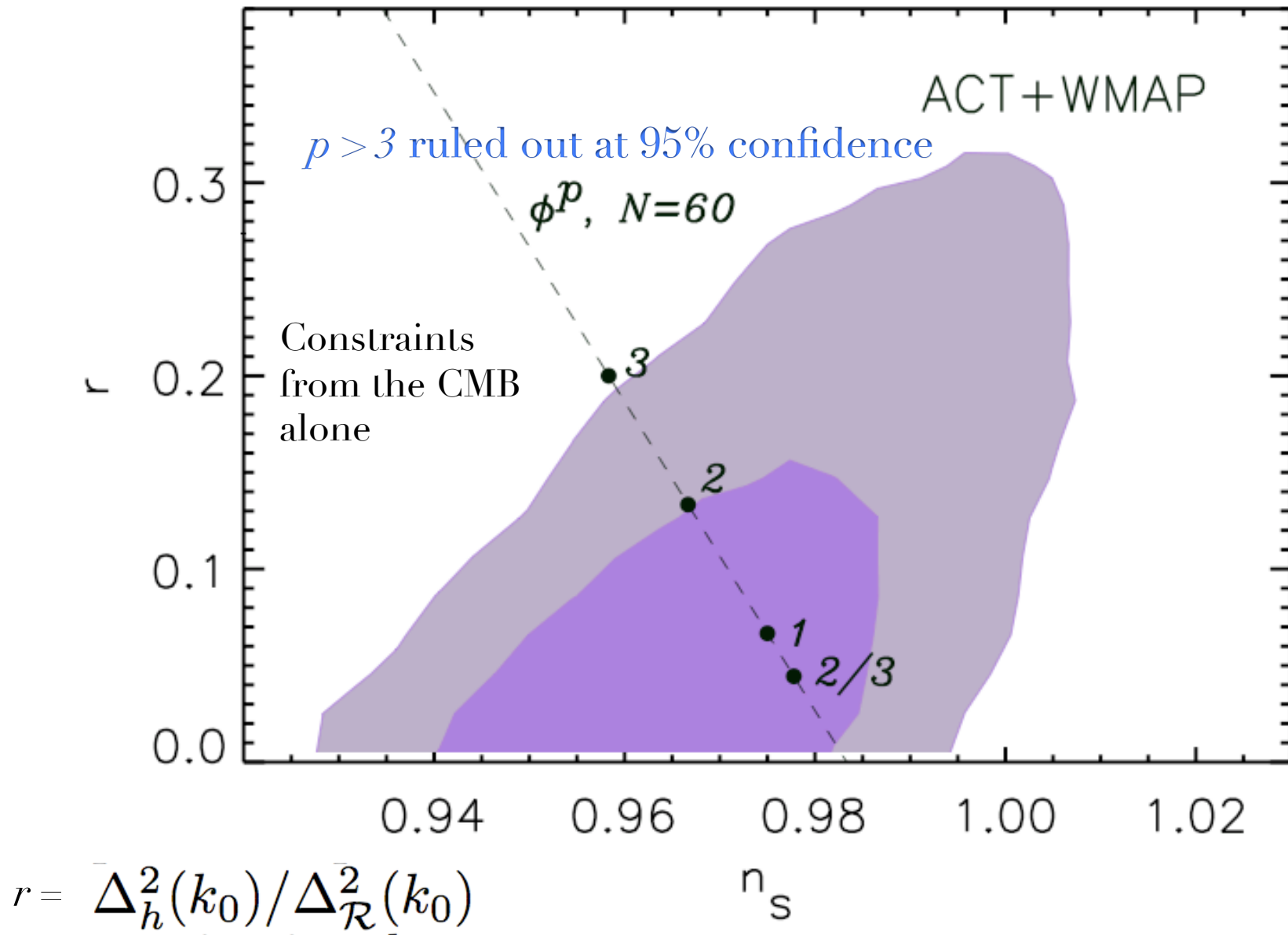
Standard
inflation gives
zero running



Inflationary parameters



Dunkley, RH, Sievers et al. 2010

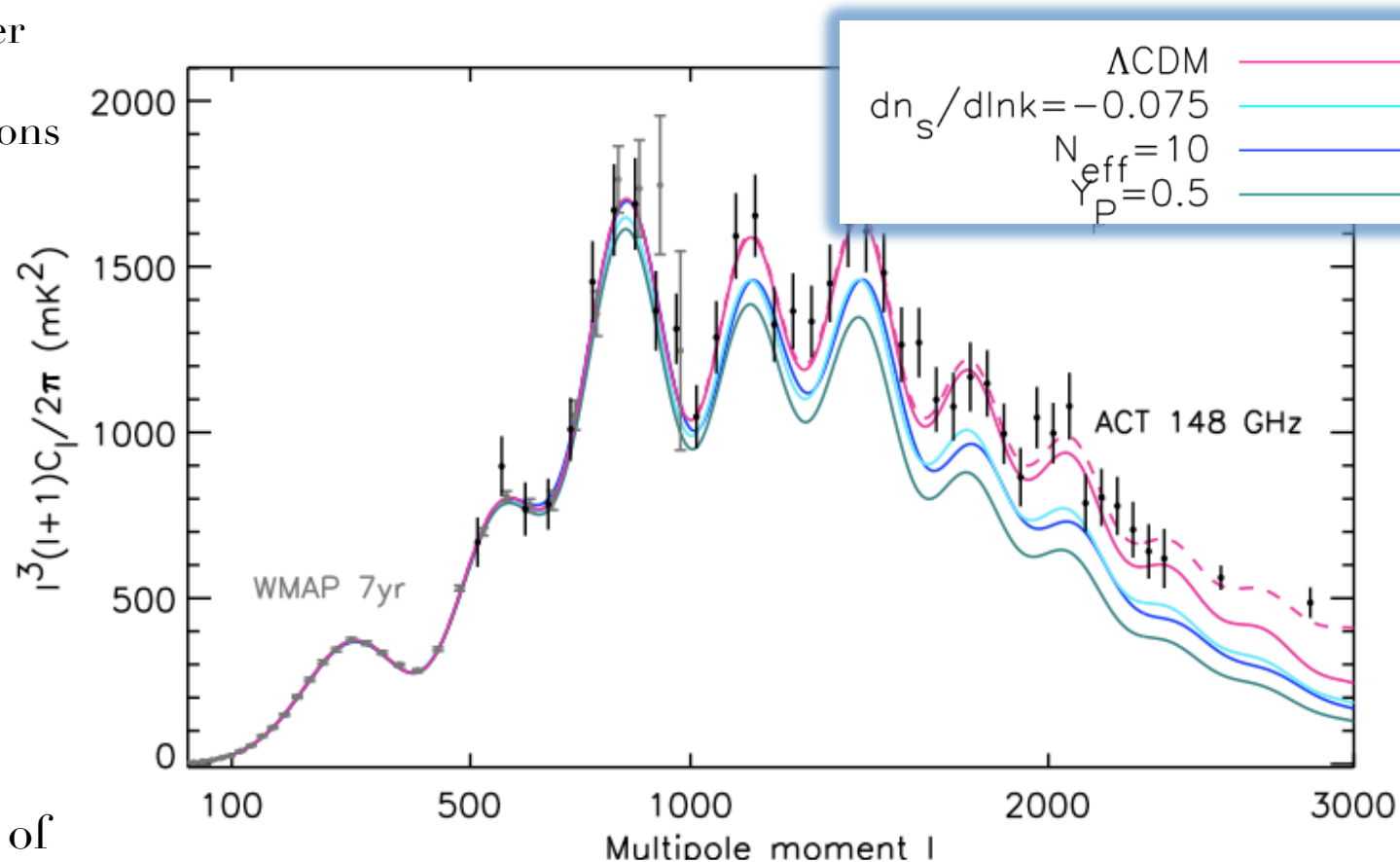


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Relativistic Species

Relativistic species:

damping of power
+
shift in peak positions



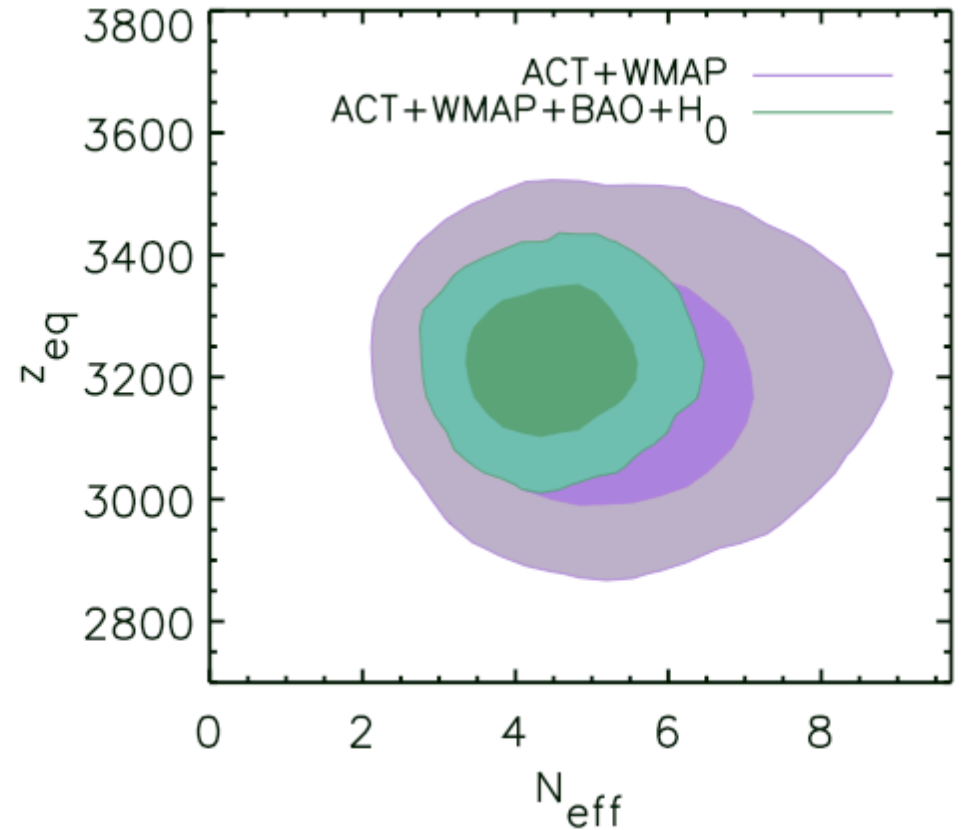
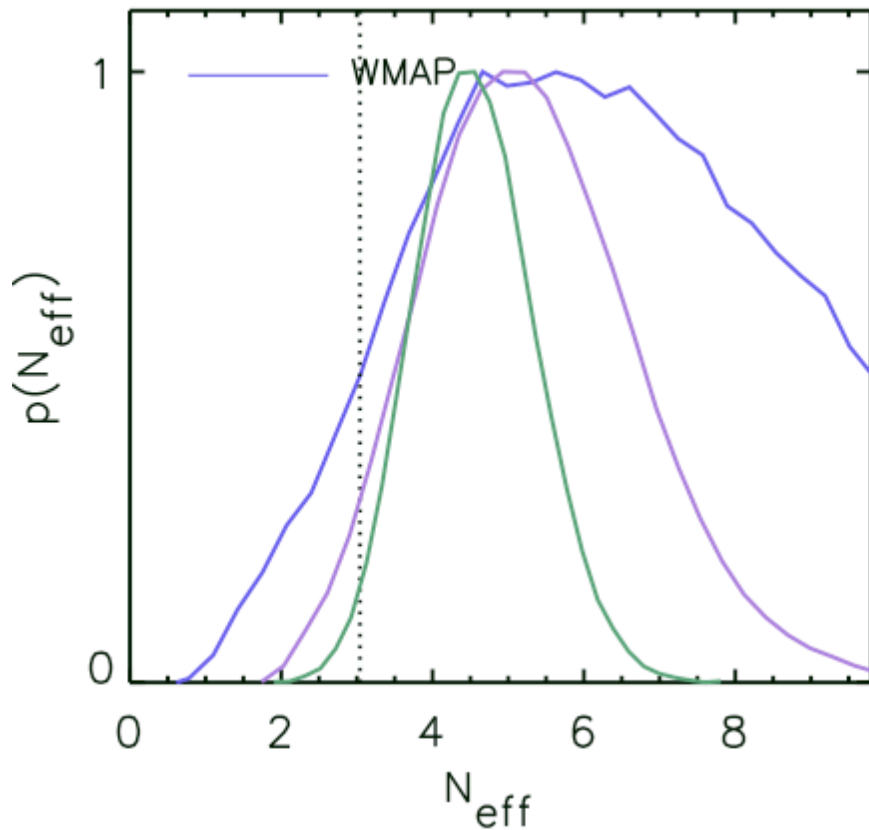
WMAP only
constrains redshift of
equality →
small scale needed for
Silk damping tail

$$N_{\text{eff}} = 5.3 \pm 1.3 \text{ (68\% CL)}$$

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Relativistic Species

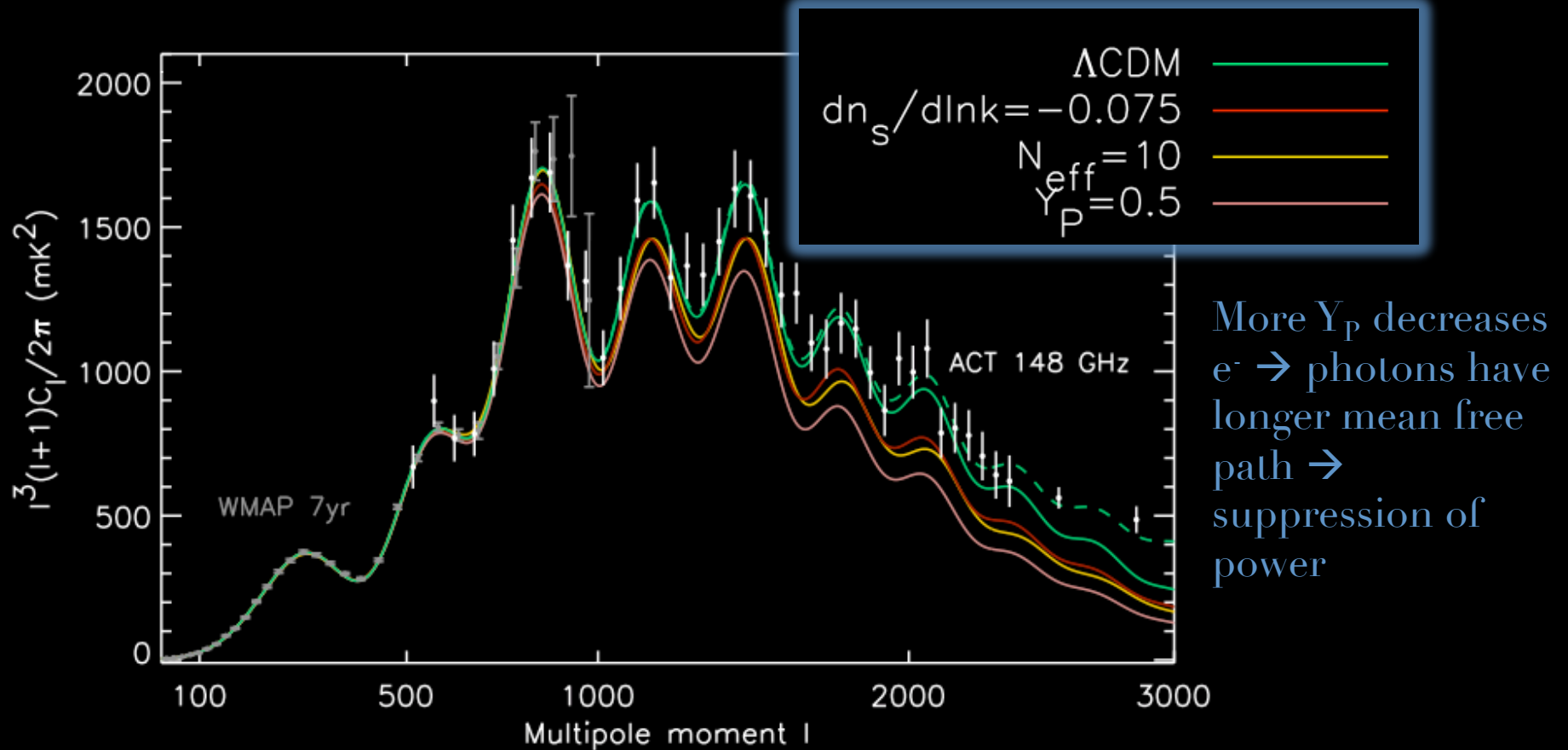
Dunkley, [RH](#), Sievers et al. 2010



$$N_{\text{eff}} = 5.3 \pm 1.3 \text{ (68\% CL)}$$

Primordial Helium

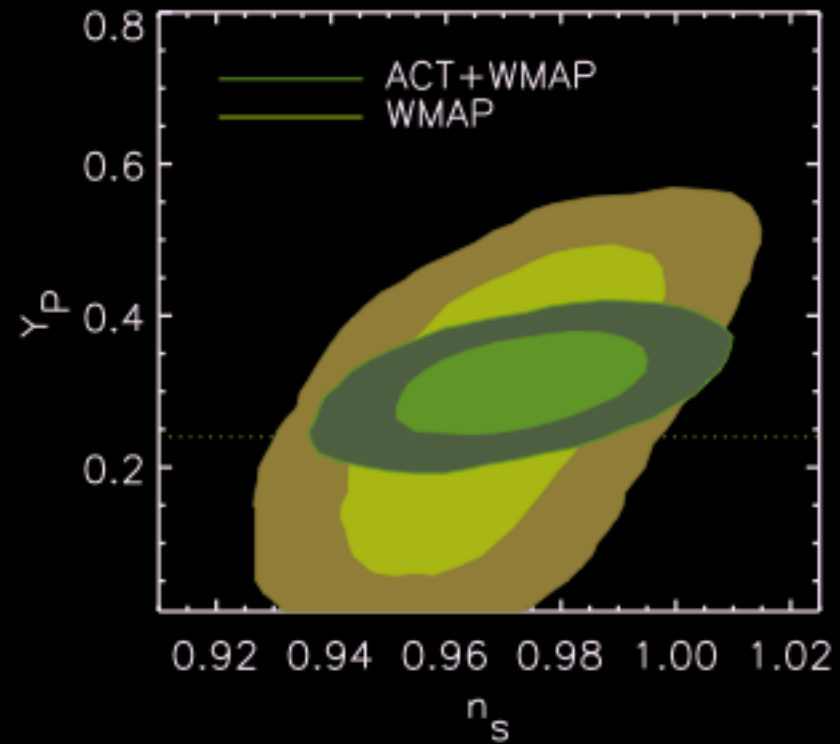
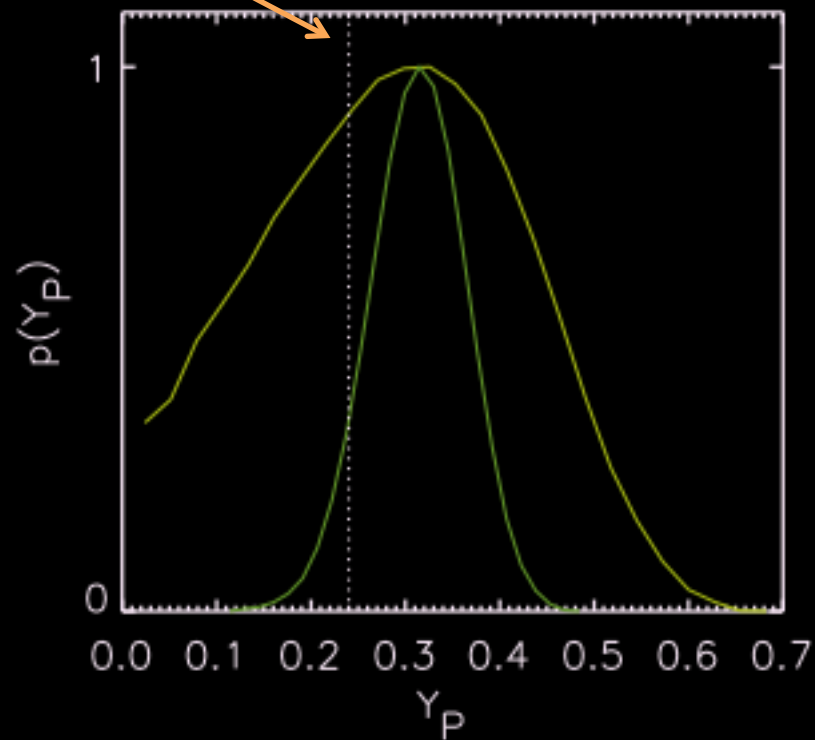
What if Big Bang Nucleosynthesis was non-standard?



Primordial Helium

Standard assumptions are $Y_p = 0.24$

$$Y_P = 0.313 \pm 0.044 \text{ (68\% CL)}$$



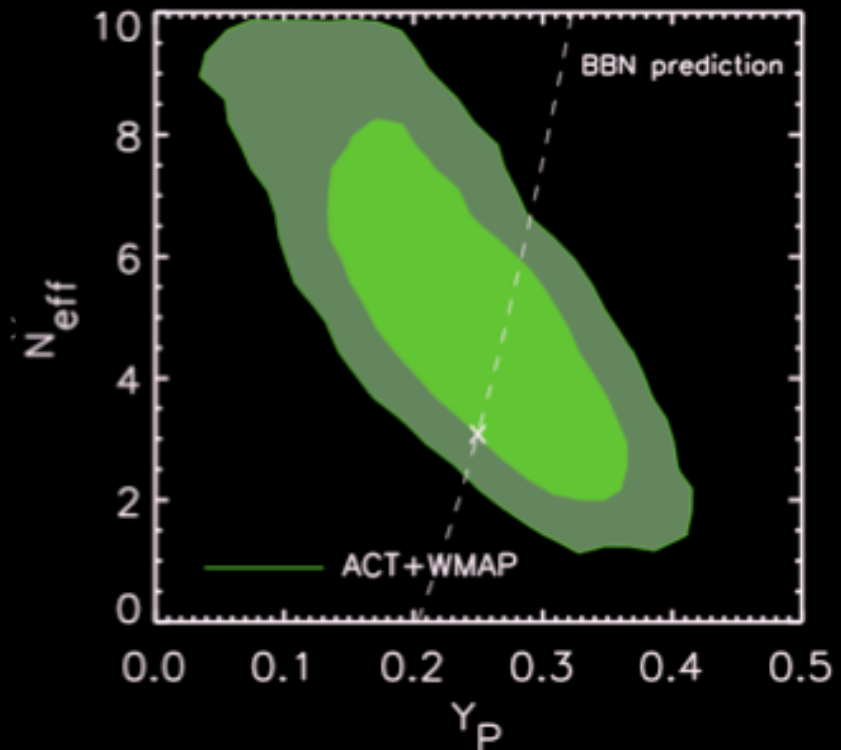
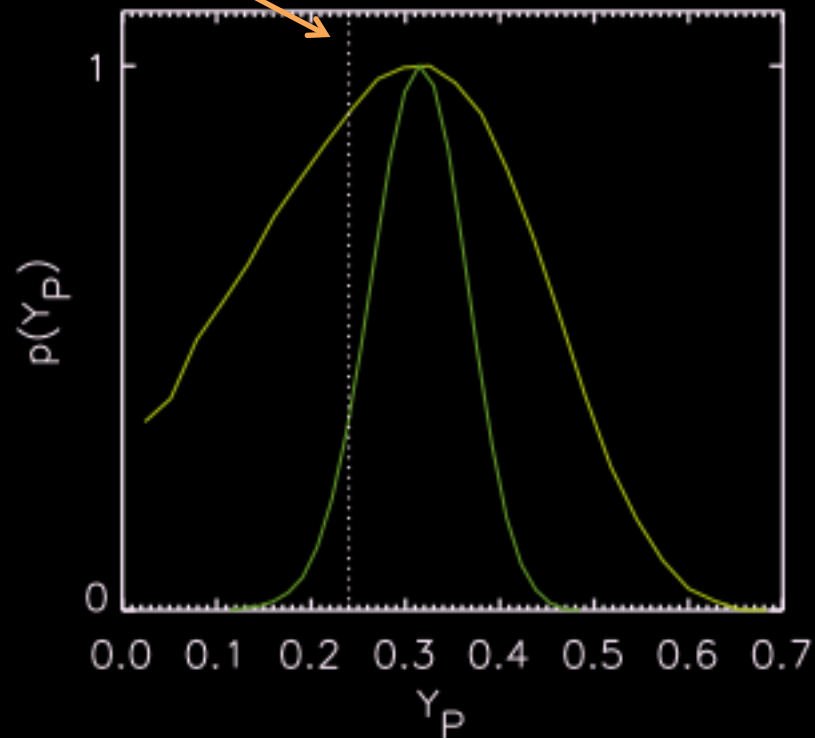
Zero primordial Helium ruled out at $> 6\sigma$

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Primordial Helium

Standard assumptions are $Y_p = 0.24$

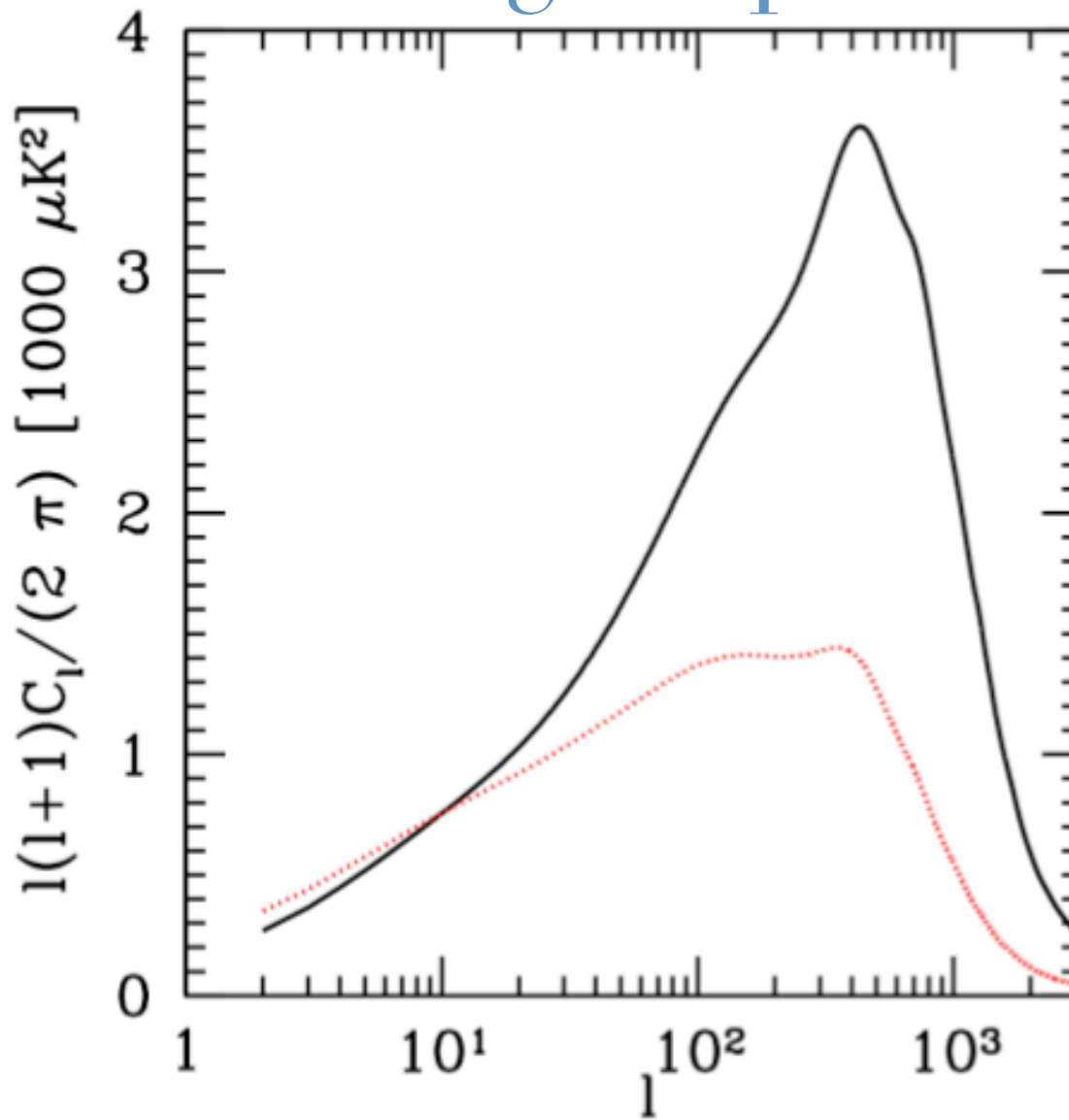
$$Y_P = 0.313 \pm 0.044 \text{ (68\% CL)}$$



Zero primordial Helium ruled out at $> 6\sigma$

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String amplitude

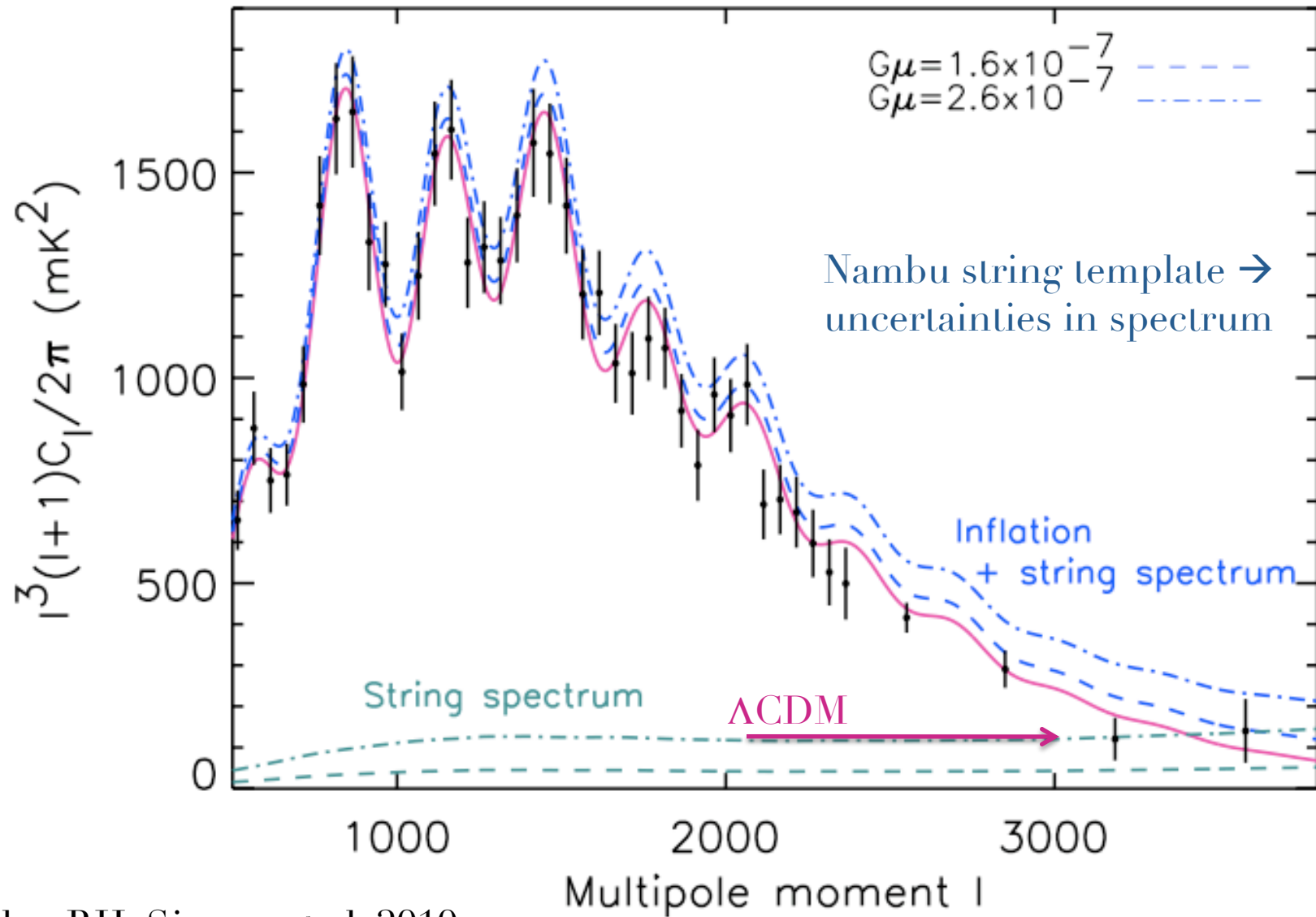


Battye & Moss, 2010

Dunkley, RH, Sievers et al. 2010

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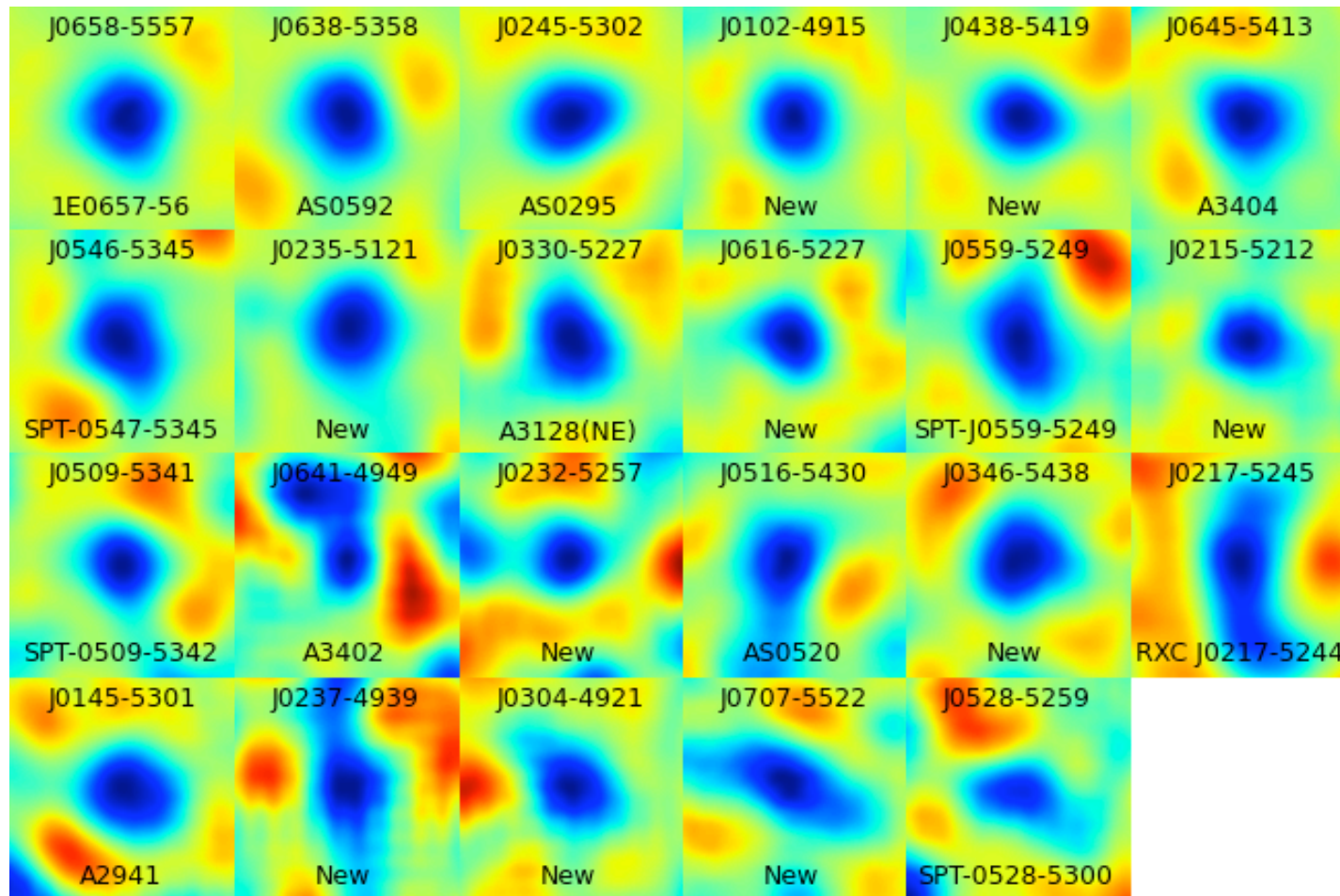
String amplitude



Dunkley, RH, Sievers et al. 2010

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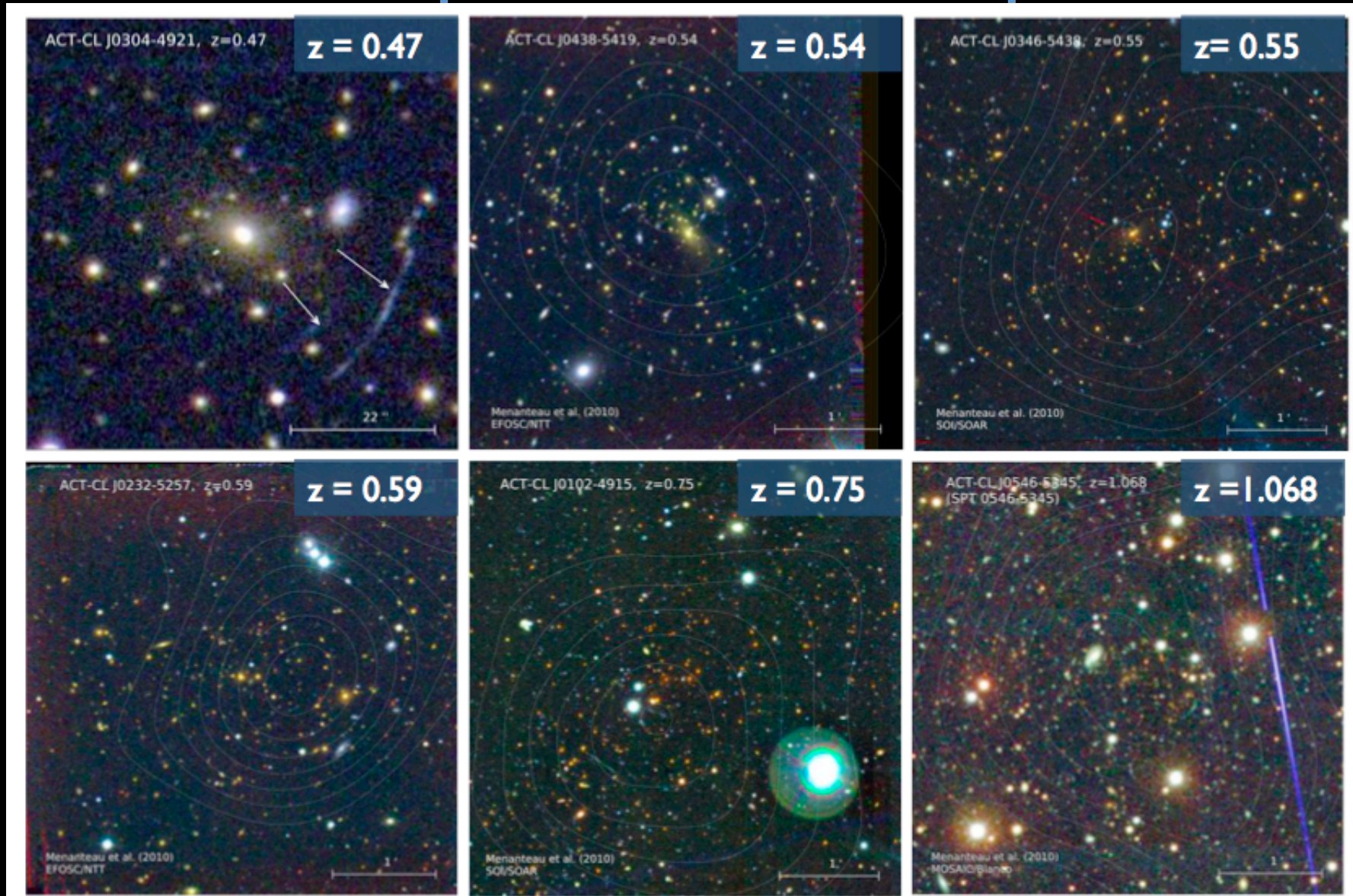
ACT Cluster detection



Marriage et al. 2010

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Optical Followup



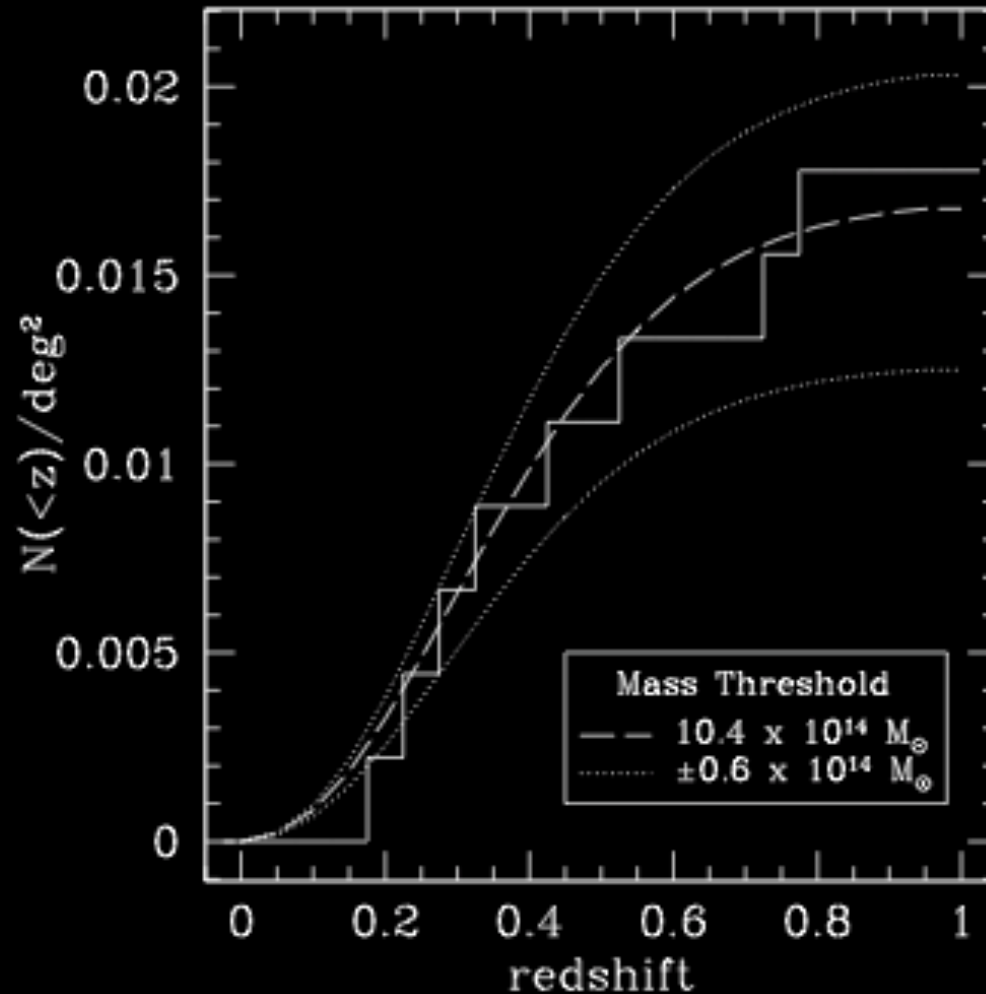
Menanteau et al. 2010

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Cluster number counts

Basic cosmological
model fits the data
well

See cluster
cosmology analysis
in
Sehgal et al. 2010

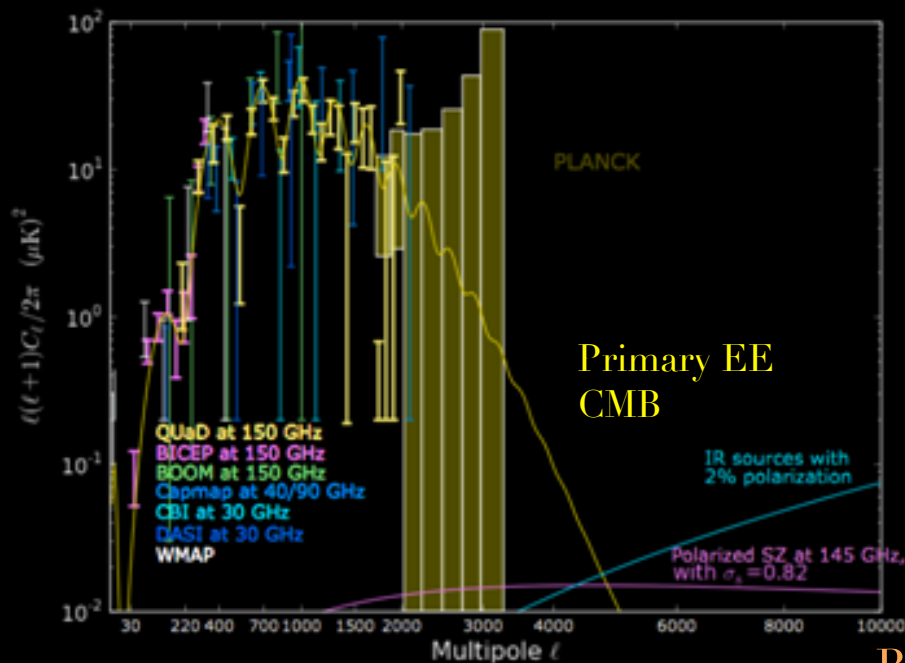


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What is the next ACT?

These results are Southern Survey – analysis to come of equatorial data.

ACTPol:



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Summary

